

Symposium: Strengths-Based Nursing and Healthcare

Re-envisioning Nursing, Breaking Down Barriers, Empowering Nurses, Clients/Patients/Families







Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada

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Introduction to our Symposium

- Introduction to SBNH
- Part 1:
 - Educating nurses in SBNH
- Part 2:
 - Transforming the workplace: Creating a Culture of Strengths-Based Care and Leadership
- Part 3:
 - Empowering Nurses Through SBNH: Reclaiming Nursing---Finding Voice
- Part 4:
 - Breaking Down Silos: Creating and Strengthening Partnerships
- Panel Discussion





Introduction to Strengths-Based Nursing & Healthcare (SBNH)

Laurie N. Gottlieb, RN, PhD Professor and Developer of SBNH Ingram School of Nursing, McGill University Canada





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WHY SBNH?

LAURIE N. GOTTLIEB

Strengths-Based Nursing Care

HEALTH AND HEALING For PERSON and FAMILY

in collaboration with Bruce Gottlieb



Humanizing healthcare for patients/families/staff through SBNH compassionate, knowledgeable nurses, leaders/managers

- The current healthcare system is fragmented and disease-focused, with efficiency often trumping effectiveness and caring.
- Patients and families all too often feel disempowered and voiceless, as do the nurses/staff who care for them
- SBNH is about reclaiming nursing values for the 21st century

SBNH is...

An alternative worldview to the deficit model

DEFICIT/PROBLEM BASED	STRENGTHS-BASED
Disease-oriented; Pathology	Holistic, Health-promoting, Experiences, Living with; Growth-
Fixing	Possibilities, Opportunities, Person/Family find their own solutions with guidance
Compliance	Adherence, Negotiated approach that fits
Paternalistic	Partnership
Doing for	Doing with
Telling to	Learning from
De-contextualized	Contextualized, Situated
Detached, Coercer	Engaged, Facilitator/Coach

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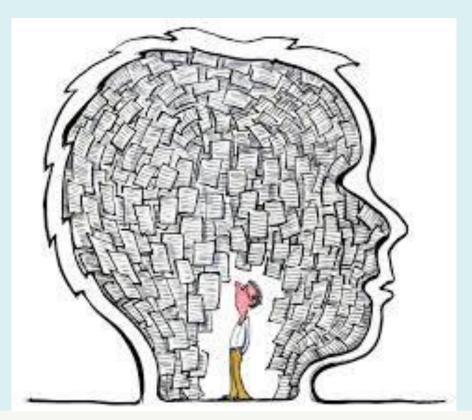
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SBNH is...

Both a philosophy as well as a value–driven approach that guides clinicians, leaders, managers, educators, researchers

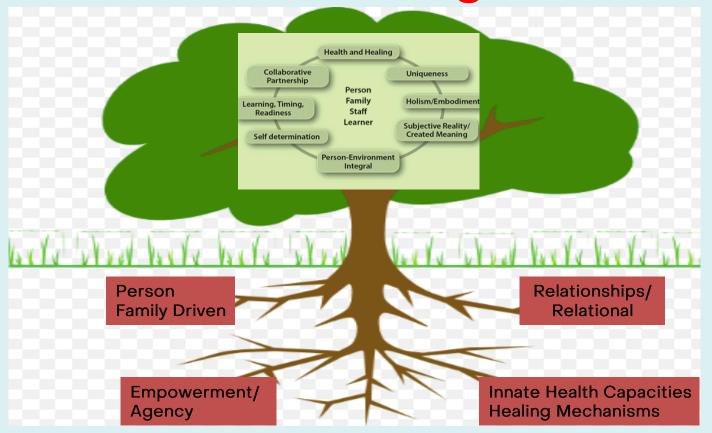
Philosophy is...

- A set of related beliefs that influence "the what' as well as "the how" a discipline and its practitioners should practice
- Represents a purpose, a description and a justification for the approach taken



- Guides
- Directs
- Explains

SBNH is... Rooted in four foundations & operationalized in eight core values



SBNH is...

About uncovering/discovering/developing strengths to optimize functioning Biological, Person, Unit/Organization





MY AHA Moment!!

LAURIE N. GOTTLIEB

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Strengths-Based Nursing Care

HEALTH AND HEALING For PERSON AND FAMILY

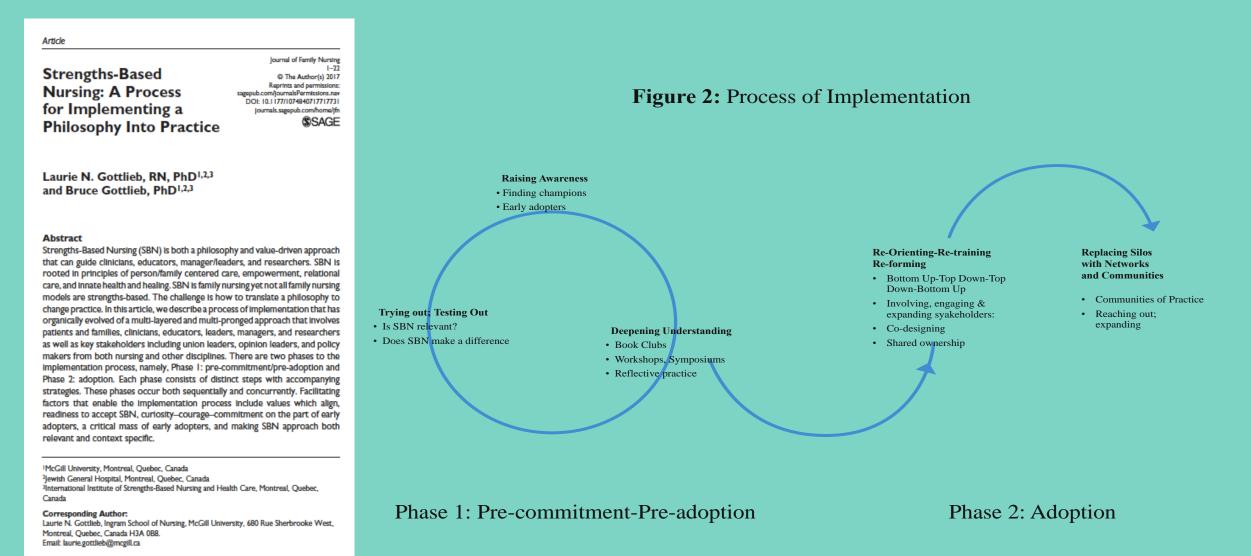
in collaboration with Bruce Gottlieb





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HOW SBNH IS BEING IMPLEMENTED



SBNH into Education Curricula

Training Leaders/manager s/staff in SBNH-L; SBNH-CP RESEARCH SBNH-CP SBNH-L SBNH-P/E

Training Educators SBNH-P and content

SBNH into the Workplace

Laurie N. Gottlieb, RN, PhD, ISoN, McGill University

SBNH CHAMPIONS, COLLABORATIONS, & COMMUNITIES: A GROWING MOVEMENT



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Languages: English, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Japanese

Pockets of commitment: Australia, Belgium, Brazil, Britain, Canada, China, Ireland, Japan, Portugal, Scotland, Spain, Switzerland, Tasmania, USA

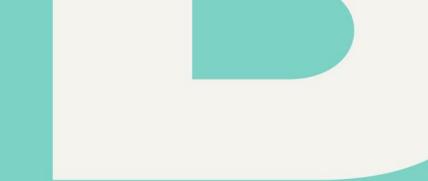
Places: Universities and colleges, healthcare services (acute/chronic care/community), private industry



Part 1

Educating Nurses in SBNH





Teaching SBNH in the Bachelor of Nursing – Implementing a flipped classroom pedagogy

Lindsay Smith, RN, PhD School of Nursing, University of Tasmania, Australia

> UNIVERSITY TASMANIA AUSTRALIA



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Context

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Current healthcare system (in Australia) is not fit for 21st century purpose

- Unable to address social determinates of health modernity's paradox
- Unable to meet UN Sustainable Development Goals

Economic and political imperatives restrict nursing care unjustifiably towards biomedical and acute focused nursing practice – technical excellence without attention to effective therapeutic relationships that:

- establish trust,
- support collaboration and shared decision making,
- create conditions for healing and wellbeing outcomes.

Development of a Strengths-Based Nursing & Healthcare unit

12 1/2% weighted; Year 3 Semester 1 in a 3 year undergraduate program

Take Home Messages for students

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- Be strong—personal strengths, family strengths & community strengths
- Think family.—increase family
 involvement (family strengths &
 family functioning) in nursing and
 healthcare

- ^{3.} Focus on relationships.—respect the person not the problem (or disease) to strengthen connectedness.
- ^{4.} Promote wellbeing. —soften suffering
 and enhance resilience through a
 holistic perspective.

Case based learning using a flipped classroom Teaching Schedule Learning Resources

- \succ 1 week introduction
- ➢ 6 weeks practicum

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- ➤ 1 week pre-workshop learning & reflection
- \geq 2 day intensive workshop with formative assessment
- \geq 3 weeks post workshop application of SBNH to case study & summative assessment work

- Emma Gee case study
- Situational strengths-based nursing actions compared to holistic systematic SBNH learning activity -TED style talks
- Workbook with ten learning activites completed during 2 day workshop supported with self directed learning resources

Outcomes/Impact Emma Gee's healthcare journey

- a real and engaging story
- raises a thought-provoking issue of the struggle between the medical model and a Strengths-Based Nursing experience of healthcare
- recounting episodes of care that are at times distressing and inspiring
- the journey lacks an obvious or clearcut right answer of how to best implement SBNH

Unsolicited graduate student feedback

"Strengths-Based Nursing unit increased and shifted my perspective in what nursing truly is. Harnessing inner strengths and creating environment that is conducive for patients and families to have control over their lives" (Feb 2020)

In conversation with Emma Gee 2019

Emma Gee and Dr Lindsay Smith_In conversation about Family and Strengths-Based Nursing_Conversation 2 June 2019.mp4

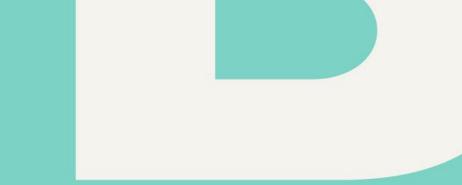




https://echo360.org.au/media/31b38021-71ef-4aae-969f-e6798fd813b1/public

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Adopting SBNH as the Philosophy and Approach to Underpin the ISON Nursing Curricula

Annie Chevrier, N, MSc(A), CMSN(C)

Assistant Professor, Ingram School of Nursing, McGill University







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Mission and Vision of the Ingram School of Nursing



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The mission of the Ingram School of Nursing is to educate current and future nurses; advance the art and science of nursing; and optimize health and health equity globally through academic excellence, strengths-based nursing, and innovation (adopted December 11, 2015).

Creating conditions for health and healing through knowledgeable, compassionate, strengths-based nursing.

ISON Strengths-Based Teaching and Learning (SBTL)



2014-2015

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• ISON Curriculum Committee • SBNH

 Creating the pathway/roadmap for journey of renewal and revision of the curricula
 Mapping "OLD" curriculum



• SBTL

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- Mapping New Curricula & Pedagogical Approach UG and Graduate studies
- Inquiry Based Learning (IBL) Allied and Nursing Sciences and Clinical and Simulation
- Aligned
- Contextualized
- Integrated
- SBN Faculty Development
- Launch of BScN Revised Curriculum (09/17)



• Launch of UG Nurse Entry program (09/18)

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2018-2

• Launch of Direct-Entry Graduate program (09/19)

 Curriculum Committee
 Review and refine mapping to SBNH competencies inventory

• Scholarly Dissemination

• Graduation of 1st cohort of revised curricula May 2020

3 C's: Coordination, Cooperation and Collaboration Associate Dean of FOM and ISON Director

Program Directors

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- Teaching Faculty and Administrative support
- Academic Clinical Partners
- Community Stakeholders
- Student Representatives
- Key ingredients for success:
- Communication and Open-Dialogue
- Curiosity and Creative Thinking
- Motivation and Engagement
- Commitment



- Generosity
- Aspirational goals
- Humor
- Celebration of progress

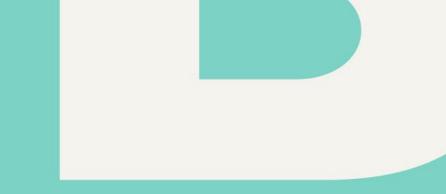
SBTL Moving Forward

- ISON Faculty and Community
 - Embodied and Embedded: depth and breadth of knowledge, skills and attitudes
 - Teaching/ Clinical/ Research and Leadership
 - Refinement of integration of SBN in curricula
 - Program and Course evaluation tools
 - Scholarly activities and dissemination
 - National, International
 - Faculty development (Outreach)

Part 2

Transforming the Workplace: Creating a Culture of Strengths-Based Care and Leadership





Transforming the Workplace: Creating a SBNH culture in a children's rehabilitation hospital

Marilyn Ballantyne, RN, PhD Chief Nursing Executive/Clinician Investigator

> Holland Bloorview Kids Rehabilitation Hospital





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Context: Children`s Rehabilitation Hospital

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Marilyn Ballantyne, RN, PhD, Chief Nursing Executive/Clinician Investigator, Holland Bloorview Kids Rehabilitation Hospital

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Why SBNH

- SB nursing vision & rehabilitation nursing model
- We enable ourselves, our teams & our clients to achieve full impact
- Readiness to grow SB approaches

What: Innovative Story Sharing Week in the life of two nurses

Story Sharing

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Develop a prototype of insight into the life-worlds of nursing

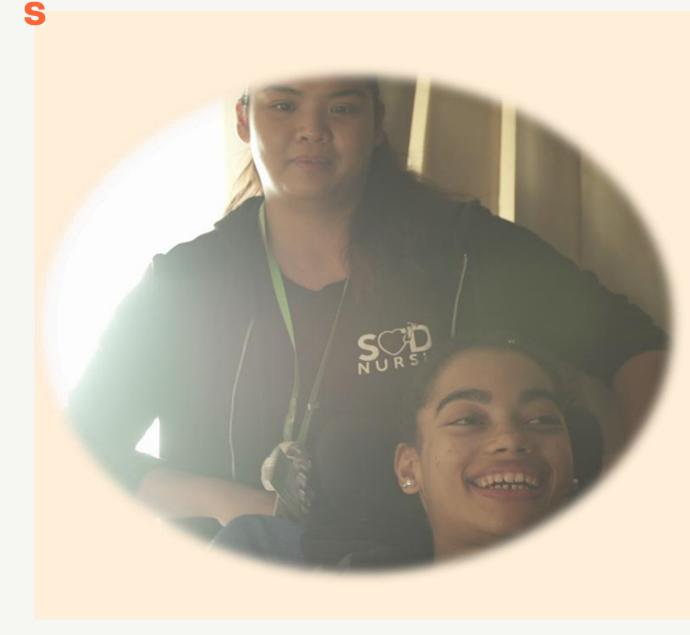
Implementation: A day in the life of a nurse ...



Marilyn Ballantyne, RN, PhD, Chief Nursing Executive/Clinician Investigator, Holland Bloorview Kids Rehabilitation Hospital

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Impact

What changed?

- Insight & strengths
- Relationships & collaboration
- Recognition & engagement
- Sense of accomplishment
- Practice improvements
- Leadership training &
 - growth





Pam Hubley, RN, MSc VP Education & Academic Practice, Chief International Nursing SickKids, Toronto, Canada









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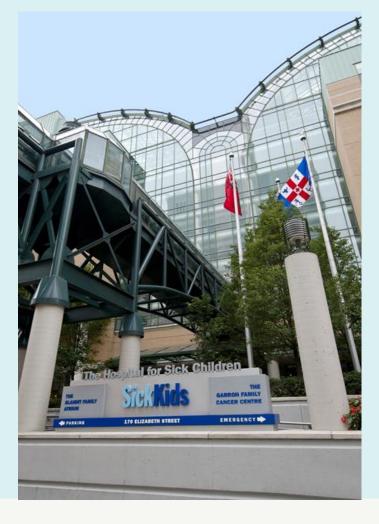


Context: Why SBNH at SickKids?



- To **build capacity** in strengths-based care for nurses, leaders, educators
- To enable nurses to be in partnership with patients and families using a developmental, empowering approach that is values based
- To create a **shared language** for compassionate, person-centred care
- To make the invisible visible
- To bring new perspectives to the traditional deficit-based paradigm

What: Introducing SBNH at SickKids



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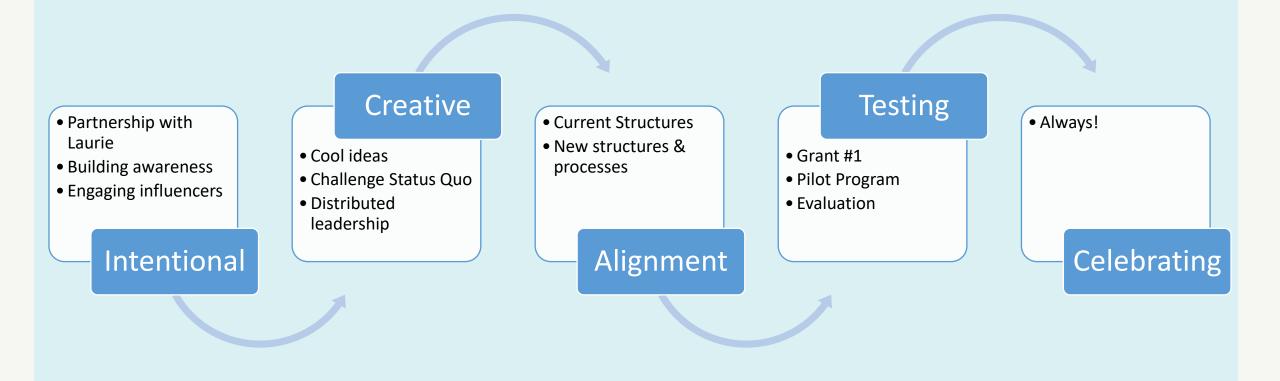
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How: Implementation

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Partnerships – Vision – Creativity – Emerging Opportunities – Commitment – Change Leadership



Outcomes/Impact

- Organizational interest and commitment across roles and all levels of nursing an
- Practical strategies have engaged early adopters
- New approaches demonstrated with positive anecdotal results
- Faculty/leadership development (deepening SBNH knowledge and pedagogy)
- SBNH Leaders emerging (next generation)
- Partnership Grant #2
- Preparing for SBNH Leadership Program delivery x 2 (approx. 40 learners)

Part 3

Empowering Nurses Through SBNH: Reclaiming Nursing---Finding Voice





Christina Clausen, N., PhD

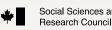
Coordinator, McGill Nursing Collaborative

Jewish General Hospital, Integrated University Health and Social Service Centers – West Central, Montreal, Canada



Centre intégré universitaire de santé et de services sociaux du Centre-Ouestde-l'Île-de-Montréal * *





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Our context

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- 637-bed McGill University acute care teaching hospital
- Approximately 1,300 nurses 90 nurse leaders reporting to the Director of Nursing



Goal of implementing SBNH into our philosophy of nursing care within the organization

Initiated reflective practice (RP) sessions to:

- sensitize and raise awareness of the philosophy and approach to SBNH;
- support the "trying out" and experimentation of the SBNH principles in practice;
- explore nurse's perception of the impact of SBNH facilitated RP sessions on their practice

Reflective Practice Sessions

Description: Facilitated, bi-monthly, one hour sessions 23 participants from 2014–2018 (Nurse educators, Specialists & Head Nurses, Department coordinators) in the Department of Oncology and Surgery

General format of sessions:

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- sharing a story around a patient scenario
- reviewing the SBN values;
- linking and labeling values to their scenario
- describing how they worked through the scenario using an SBN value

- Participants have variation in terms of understanding and exposure to SBNH values
- Variation in years of nursing experience

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Goals and objectives of study

To explore nurses' perceptions of the impact of the facilitated SBNH reflexive practice sessions on their practice; factors facilitating the sustainability of their learning; how to formalize evaluation of the sessions

- Qualitative-descriptive design
- Convenience sampling

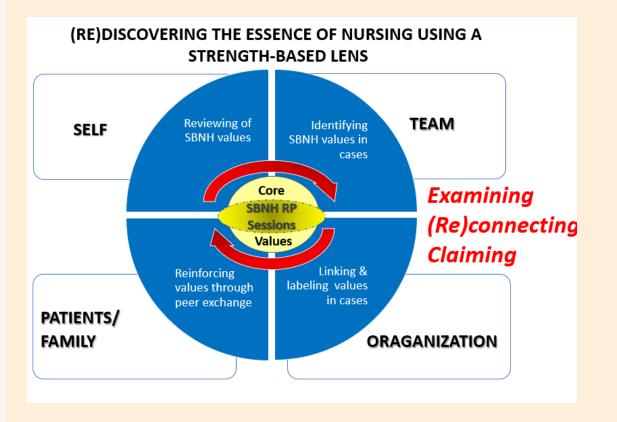
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 Semi-structured individual interviews

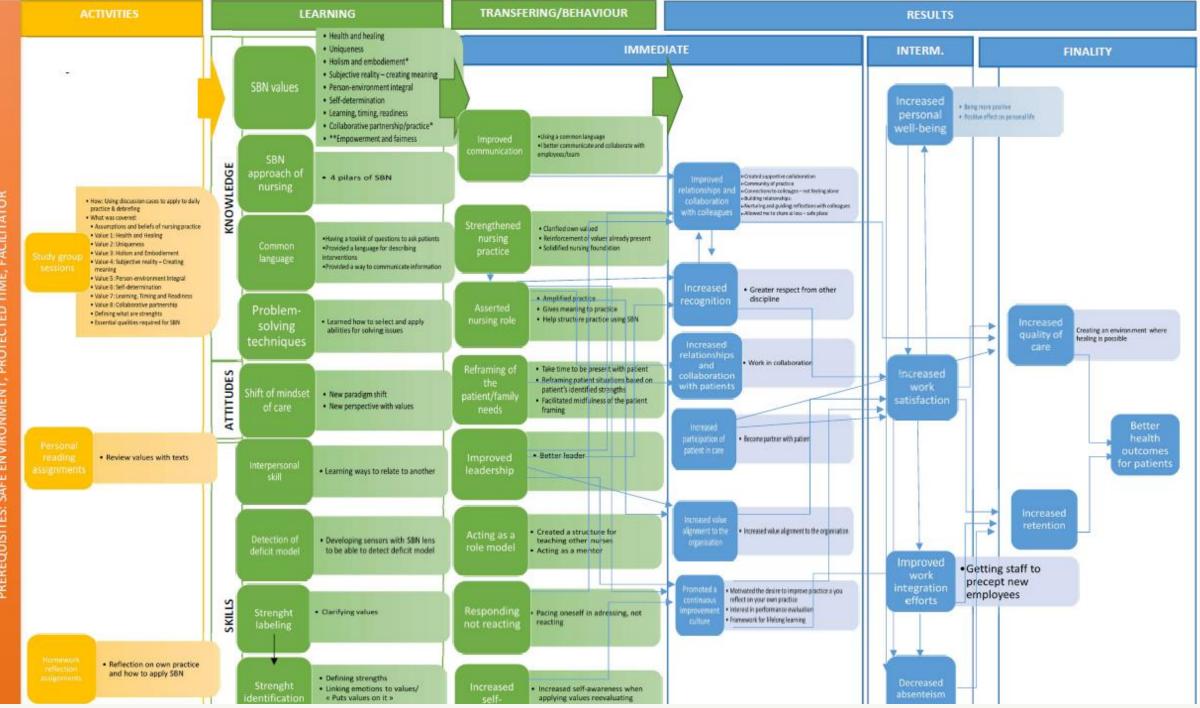
- Data collection over 2 months
- Thematic content analysis (Miles and Huberman, 1994)
- Ethics approval obtained

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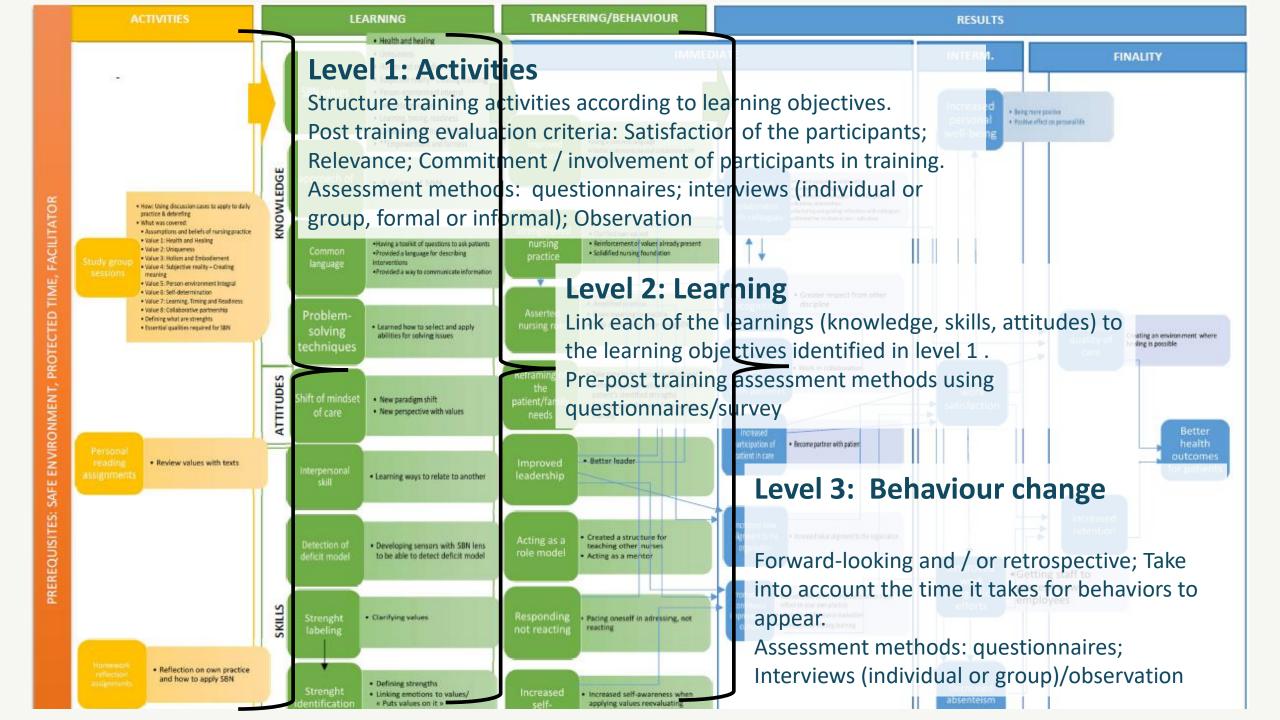
Outcomes/Impact



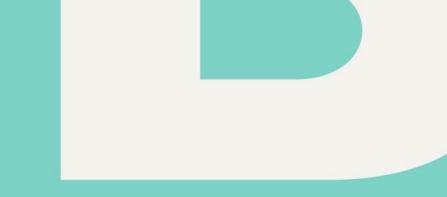
- 13/23 participated in the study ; 1/3 from Oncology, 2/3 from surgery,
- Experience described as a process of (re)discovering the essence of nursing by examining, (re) connecting to & claiming one's purpose
- Impact of the RP sessions on clinical practice included being able to: detect the "deficit" model; identify, label & articulate strengths with patient/family; reframe issues with SBNH lens; acquire an SBNH language for clinical practice & teaching
- Factors that supported learning: Facilitation skills & structure of sessions.
- Evaluation: Development of a logic model to guide the process of evaluation



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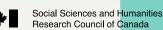


Empowering practice with SBNH – Student: A motor for change

Valérie RENOUD-GRENIER, Inf., MSN Maître d'enseignement, Haute École de Santé Vaud Lausanne, Switzerland







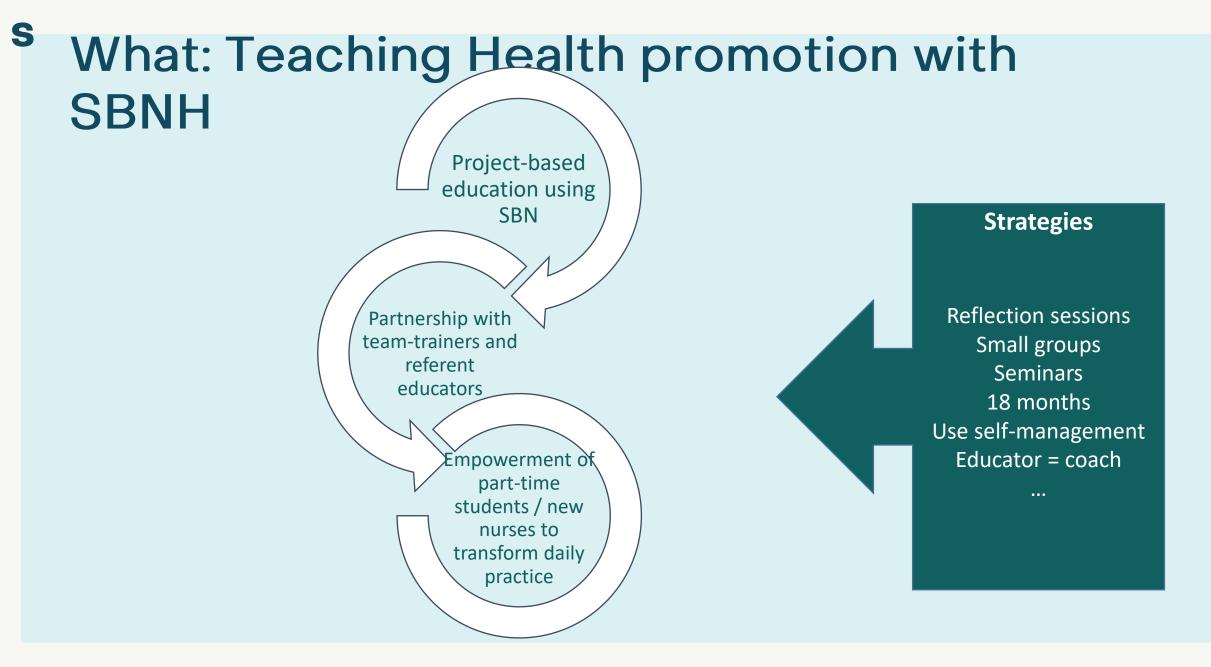
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Context: Why SBNH ?



- Worlds-Society returned to basic value
- Philosophy is larger and inclusive
- SBNH = Soins durables
- Students are curious and willing
- School is a safe place to develop good habits (heart, mind, technical competences) and create meaningful experiences using SBNH

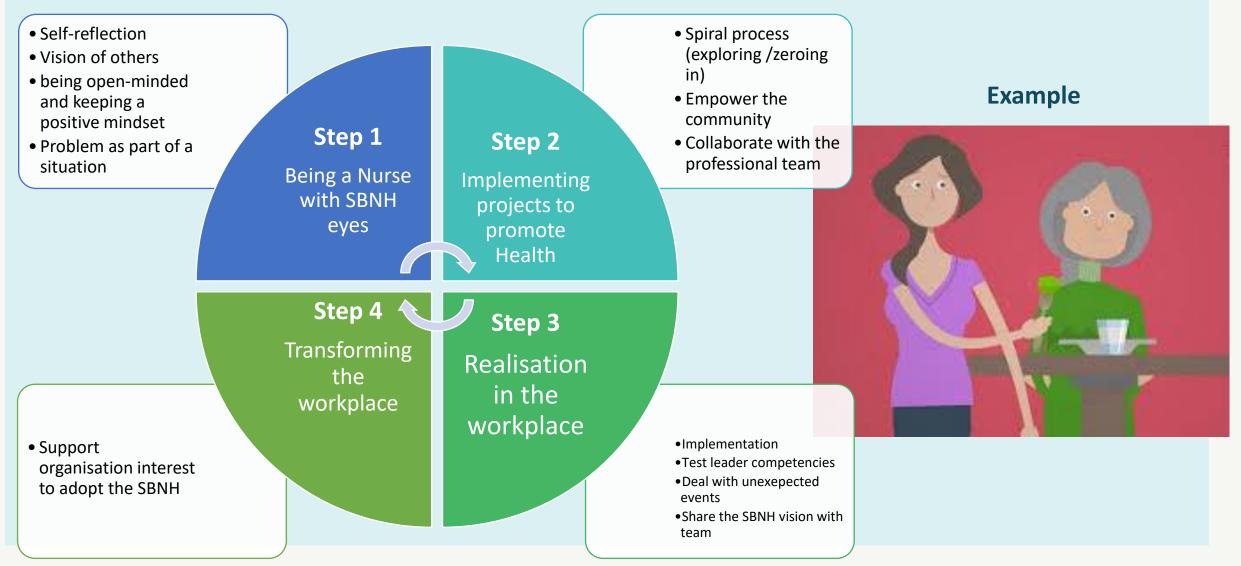


Valérie RENOUD-GRENIER, Inf., MSN, Maître d'enseignement, Haute École de Santé Vaud, Lausanne, Switzerland

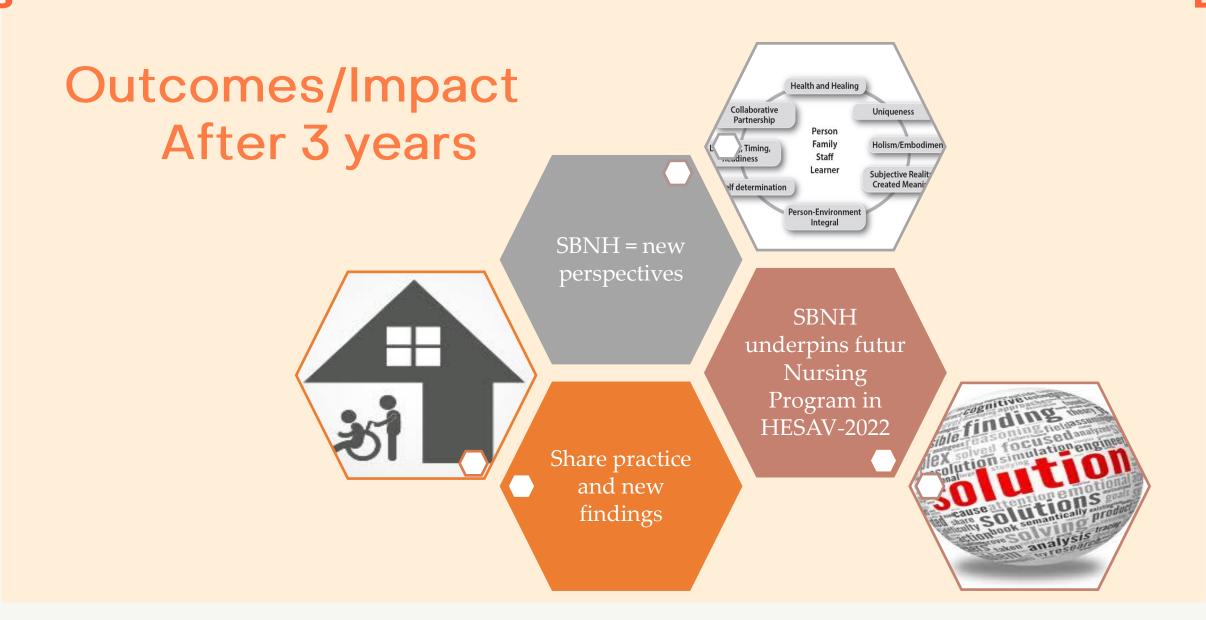
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How: Implementation



Valérie RENOUD-GRENIER, Inf., MSN, Maître d'enseignement, Haute École de Santé Vaud, Lausanne, Switzerland



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Références

- Speech of Joackim Phoenix, Oscar ceremony 2020: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=31PDXB8D2uw</u>
- Gottlieb, L. N. (2013). *Strengths-Based Nursing Care: Health and Healing for Person and Family*. New-York: Springer Publishing Company.
- Gottlieb, L. N., Feeley, N., & Dalton, C. (2006). *The collaborative partnership approach to care: a delicate balance*. Toronto: Elsevier Canada.
- Gottlieb, L. N., & Gottlieb, B. (2017). Strengths-based nursing: A process for implementing a philosophy into practice. *Journal of Family Nursing*, *23*(3), 319-340. doi:10.1177/1074840717717731

Part 4

Breaking Down Silos: Creating and Strengthening Partnerships



Advancing SBNH Through The Work of The McGill Collaborative

Melanie Lavoie-Tremblay, RN, PhD

Associate Professor / Professeure agrégée

Ingram School of Nursing / École des sciences infirmières Ingram



COLLABORATION







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MUTUAL BENFITS IN ACADEMIC-SERVICE PARTNERSHIP: AN INTEGRATIVE REVIEW

JGH

MUHC

Nurse Education Today 2018 Sadeghnezhada et al

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Synergy in training and empowerment of human resources

Education improvement

Access to shared resources

Production and application of beneficial knowledge into practice Advancing SBNH Through The Work of The Nursing McGill Collaborative

https://www.mcgill.ca/nursing/about/mcgill-nursingcollaborative

Partnership: Leadership Training



- LEADS Training
- LEAD SELF; ENGAGE OTHERS; ACHIEVE RESULTS; DEVELOP COALITIONS; SYSTEMS TRANSFORMATION
- Policy and Advocacy

CANADIAN NURSES ASSOCIATION

ASSOCIATION DES INFIRMIÈRES ET INFIRMIERS DU CANADA

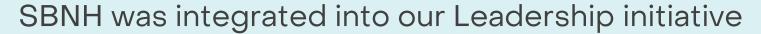


SBNH Partnership Grant B Strengths-Based Nursing and Healthcare

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How: Implementation





Outcomes/Impact



Writing for Publication Initiative Activities 2019-2020

We are pleased to announce that in 2019-20, the McGill Nursing Collaborative will be continuing its partnership with Graphos/McGill Writing Centre, and will once again offer the chance to participate in the Writing for Publication Initiative. This initiative is intended to create structure, support and space for ISoN Faculty, and Clinical Partners to achieve their writing for publication goals. Participants will have access to the following resources:

- Writing Coach (25 hours total per semester): Feedback, troubleshooting, and support from an experienced writing facilitator. Dates/times to be set individually. You may bring your RA when meeting with the writing coach.
- Writing Retreats: Advance your writing in a dedicated space with limited distractions. You will
 receive a calendar invitation from Gib that will allow you to RSVP.
- October 25th, 9:00 a.m. 12:00 p.m., Room 2020 (breakfast will be provided; doors open at 8:00 a.m.)
- November 22nd, 9:00 a.m. 12:00 p.m., Room 2020 (breakfast will be provided; doors open at 8:00 a.m.)
- December 18th, 9:00 a.m. 4:00 p.m., Room 1914 (breakfast and lunch will be provided; doors open at 8:00 a.m.)
- Research Assistance (RA): An allotment of hours to fund research assistance, with the possibility of inviting students as co-authors. Participants may request up to 70 hours of help from an RA per writing project (e.g., a manuscript) per semester.
- 4) Proofreading Services: An allotment of hours for proofreading services (up to \$400).

For Workshops, Coaching and Retreat, contact Yvonne Hung, <u>vvonne.hung@mcgill.ca</u> with questions. For RA, proofreading and open access, contact Gib Primeau, <u>gilbert.orimeau@mcgill.ca</u> with questions.

Additional Informatio

Steps to follow if you have a manuscript accepted for publication: If you have a manuscript that is accepted for publication (through the Writing for Publication initiative), please gather the following information:

the abstract of	your	manuscrip
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the authors' names

updated September 30th, 2019

Received: 30 January 2018 Revised: 5 April 2018

5 April 2018 Accepted: 14 April 2018

DOI: 10.1111/jonm.12649

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Group mentorship programme for graduating nursing students to facilitate their transition: A pilot study

Mélanie Lavoie-Tremblay 💿 | Lia Sanzone | Gilbert Primeau | Geneviève L. Lavigne PhD,

McGill Ingram School Écolo des sciences of Nursing infirmières Ingram

JOURNAL CLUB MEETING

November 6th, 2019

12:00 p.m. – 1:00 p.m JGH: Library conference 1

Learn more about nursing research,

hone your critical appraisal skills, and earn

accredited hours*!

You are welcome to enjoy your lunch during

Coffee and goodies will be served!

This Journal Club is sponsored by:

Presentation:

Understanding the combined

evidence pyramid: Knowledge

synthesis & critical appraisal

This presentation will discuss how to

critically evaluate and appraise evidence,

COLLABORATION

McGILL NURSING

COLLABORATIVE

the meeting

CLSC Métro: Salle 635 Richardson: TBD Catherine Booth: RDC Salle 6 Mount Sinai: C103 REGISTRATION REOUIRED

R.

Francesca Frati Liaison Librarian, Ingram School of Nursing

Presenter

Francesca Frati is assistant librarian at McGill University in Montreal, Quebec. She is the liaison librarian for the Ingram School of Nursing, and for McGill affiliated health institutio libraries. She has a BFA from the Nova Scotia College of Art & Design, and received her Masters of Library and Information Studies in 2005 from the Dalhousie University School of Librar and Information Studies in Halifax, Nova Scotia, From 2005-2 she worked as a consultant at the Herzl Family Practice Centr the Jewish General Hospital (JGH), a McGill University teaching hospital, where she provided clinical and research support to residents, clinicians and researchers, and piloted an innovative information prescription service for patients and families at po of care. Francesca founded and chaired the hospital-wide multidisciplinary IGH Patient Education Network (PEN) Workin Group (archive IGH ca/PEN) from 2008-2016, providing leader to clinicians and staff in the area of patient education and ensuring access to evidence-based consumer health information to support shared decision-making and patient safety via the P Database (archive.JGH.ca/PFRC). She is the vice president of th







Creating SBNH Communities of Practice around women's health: Cases of Burkina Faso, Africa and **Quebec Mimosa Community**

Judith Lapierre, RN, PhD

Professor, Faculty of Nursing

Université Laval, Québec City, Canada Community-based nurse / community housing Mimosa du Quartier



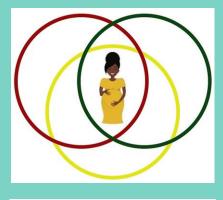






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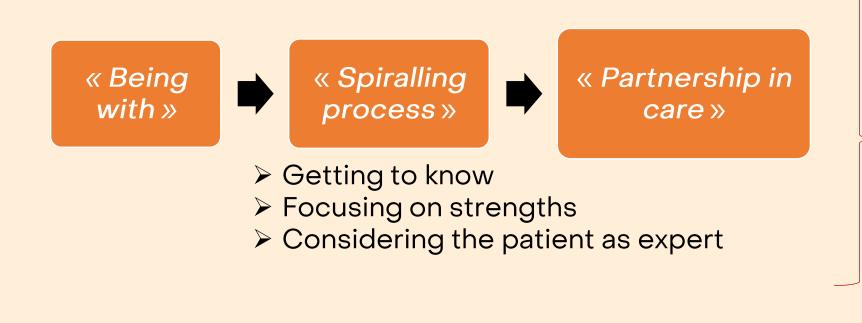
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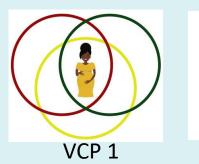
Context

- SBNH : Framework to support disciplinary root, knowledge and practice
- SBNH : Values of nursing, care partnership and empowerment
- SBNH : Aligned to sustainable health, equity and social justice

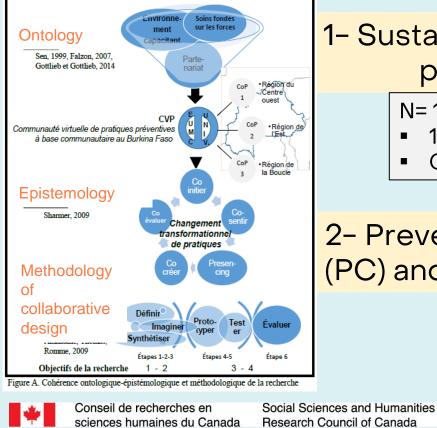




Preventative Health and Practice Virtual Communities of Practice CVP







1- Sustainable health for women and children: Prevention, proximity and solidarity (*Burkina Faso*)

N= 15 midwives, nurses, and community based NGO worker

- 1 year of creating and engaging the partnership, eliminating obstacles
- Currently: active phase of operation

2- Preventive Telehealth Practices : Preventative circles (PC) and cyberhealth (*Canada*)

- N = PC : 2 regions, rural and urban
- Telehealth : 4 mothers, 3 professionals (fall 2020)
- Currently: Évaluation pilot phase

Research Council of Canada

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Implementation of SBNH within the Virtual Communities of practice

- Training on site in Africa about SBNH + preventative health themes (28 hours)
- Video production : 2 videos related to SBNH
- Training on using Passerelles (VCP) technologies: <u>https://passerelles.quebec/</u>
- Three workshops (18 hours) on site (October, November, February)



https://drive.google.com/file/d/1XJViWrRQ-C-teA0MAKzipPdFOsAqAIbj/view 14 min., 19 sec.



Canada Program undertaken with the financial support of the Government of Canada provided through Global Affairs Canada.

	SOIGNER À PARTIR DES FORCES ET DE LA PRISE DE DÉCISION PARTAGÉE					
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- > Self-learning modules on SBNH, discussion & exchange
- Training on using REACT (Remote Education, Augmented Communication, Training and Supervision): 4 sessions
- Training on using i-PADS for each family
- Spring : Evaluation of the care through a « distanced-relationship », SWOT, perceived impact assessment, etc.

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^s Individual and collective perceived and experiential outcomes Potential for increased social justice (Fraser)

- Potential for empowerment participation in care
- Potential for increased trust and perceived affiliation
- Potential for perceived social support
- Potential for reinforced social safety net
- Potential for increased knowledge, ability and capacity for behavior change
- Potential for increased dignity in caring
- Potential for acting as a stress mediator, decision-making and health

Individual impact (education & care)

- Recognition
- Redistribution
- Participation
- Potential for increased equity (social determinants)

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- Potential for increased health gains through social capital
- Potential for increased social and citizen participation for health
- Potential for collective empowerment through the process of social construction of strengths and partnerships, advancing together for more equity

Collective impact (*care, system and services*)

A transformative caring journey where...

Health Promotion – Prevention – Salutogenesis – Equity – Sustainable Development Goals SBNH = catalyst of nursing essence of humanism, goodwill, trust, warmth, alliance, synergy and quality care

"So never lose an opportunity of urging a practical beginning, however small, for it is wonderful how often in such matters the mustard-seed Н germinates and roots itself." **Florence Nightingale**

Panel Discussion – Questions from the Audience

Moderated by Bruce Gottlieb

B

End of Symposium

For more information, visit: www.mcgill.ca/strengths-based-nursing-healthcare