

---

# POTH204

## Introduction to Psychological Statistics

---

### Overview

The statistical analysis of research data; frequency distributions; graphic representation; measures of central tendency and variability; elementary sampling theory and tests of significance.

The course can be divided to four parts: introduction, descriptive statistics, basic statistical theory and inferential statistics. The course begins with definitions of different types of variables and summation notation.

The second part of the course deals with frequency distributions, measures of central tendency and variation.

The next part of the course focuses on the probability, permutations and combinations, which relates to the act of rearranging members of a set. Probability distributions, sampling and sampling distribution will also be discussed.

The last portion of the course will focus on inferential statistics- a number of techniques that allow us to study samples and then make inferences about the population. It is also introduces the method of studying the relationship between two variables through correlation and regression analysis.

### Learning Outcomes

- 1- Students will learn how to classify and visualize data sets.
- 2- Students will learn how Median, Mean and Variance can be used to represent the data.
- 3- They will learn how to apply statistics to test research hypothesis.
- 4- Students can identify proper statistical test and assess other's use of statistical technique.
- 5- They will learn how to measure correlation of two variables and how predict one variable from the other.

### Evaluation

The final grade will be based on assignments (20%), a midterm test (25%) and a comprehensive final exam (55%).

---

Fall 2021

MW 16h05 - 17h25, Online via Zoom

Instructor: Mohammad Darainy, PhD

Email: mohammad.darainy@mcgill.ca

Office: 2001 McGill College, Room 718

Office Hours: Online by appointment only

---

### Recommended textbook

---

Illowsky, B, Dean S, Introductory Statistics. (You can download it for free at <https://openstax.org/details/books/introductory-statistics> however donation is recommended)

### Alternate textbook

1-Gravetter, F.J. and Wallnau, L.B. Essentials of Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences (2014). Wadsworth, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition. Note: This textbook does not cover chapter 6 of Ferguson & Takane.

2-Ferguson, G.A. & Takane, Y. Statistical Analysis in Psychology and Education (2005). New York: McGraw Hill. 6<sup>th</sup> edition.

(On course reserve at **Humanities and Social Sciences Library**)

### Conferences

---

TA: TBA

### Exams

---

Midterm:

Oct. 25<sup>th</sup>, 2019, Time: TBA

Location: TBA

Final Exam:

TBA, 3hrs

Location: TBA

### Secretary

---

## Tentative Course Outline

<b>Class (tentative)</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Chapter</b>	<b>Problems</b>
<b>Week1</b>	Definitions Summation Notations	1:1-3	Ch1: 1-5,7-10,11,16,24- 27,30,51,65,76,81,84
<b>Week2</b>	Frequency Distributions	2:1-2	Ch2: 8,9,10,11,12,13, 15,16,17,19,20
<b>Week2</b>	Central Tendency	2:3-6	Ch2: 23,26,29,32,40,41,42,43,44,45
<b>Week3</b>	Variation, z-Scores	2.7	Ch2: 57,60,66,69,70,73
<b>Week4</b>	Probability	3:1-4	Ch3: 12-17,38-53,59- 65,90,92,96,101-108,113
<b>Week4</b>	Permutation, Combination	6(Ferguson)	
<b>Week5</b>	Binomial distribution	4:3	Ch4: 37-44, 83-86, 88, 96
<b>Week6</b>	Normal distribution	6	Ch6: 15-21,50-56,70-72,79,80
<b>Week6</b>	Sampling, sampling error and distribution (Central Limit Theorem)	7.1,7.3	Ch7: 1-6, 62-64,66-68,70- 71,83,84,95
<b>Week7</b>	Confidence Interval	8.1-3	Ch8: 1-5,23- 37,101,105,106,110,113,115-116
<b>Week8</b>	Midterm (October 25)		
<b>Week9</b>	Statistical inference: mean	9,10	Ch9: 3-4,8-9,11-14,21-25,32,65- 66,70,72,101-103 Ch10: 19-24,26-27,29-30,63- 72,80,89,90,91,98,112,114,115,132
<b>Week10</b>	Statistical inference: Frequencies	11:1-3	Ch11: 9-11,13,26-30,32- 37,39,72,73,76-77,86,89,92,98,100
<b>Week11</b>	Correlation & Regression	12	Ch12: 10-14, 17-24, 36-41, 61-63, 70-73, 77, 78
<b>Week12</b>	Correlation & Regression	12	
<b>Week13</b>	Review & Final Exam		

### **Note1:**

**You may not be able to get credit for this course and other statistic courses. Be sure to check the Course Overlap section under Faculty Degree Requirements in the Arts or Science Section of the Calendar.**

**McGill University values academic integrity. Therefore, all students must understand the meaning and consequences of cheating, plagiarism and other academic offences under the Code of Student Conduct and Disciplinary Procedures. Please refer to McGill's policy on Academic Integrity and Code of Conduct.**

**<http://www.mcgill.ca/deanofstudents/plagiarism>**

**<http://www.mcgill.ca/students/srr/honest>**

**In accord with McGill University's Charter of Students' Rights, students have the right to submit in English or in French any written work that is to be graded.**