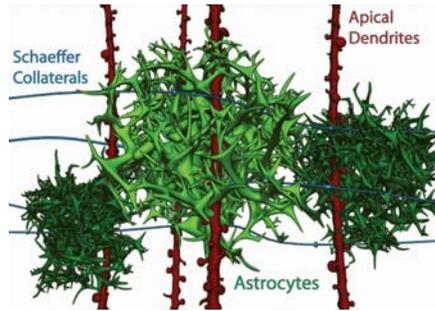
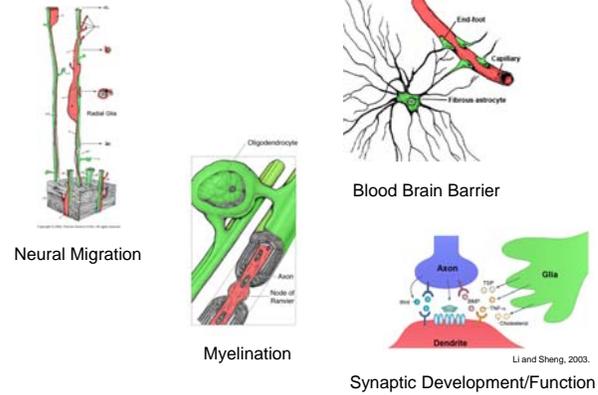


*Structural plasticity of neuron-glia interactions at excitatory synapses*

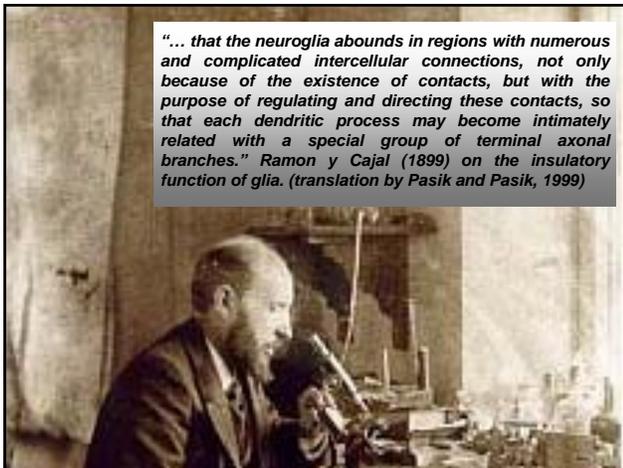


Centre for Research in Neuroscience  
The Research Institute of the McGill University Health Centre  
Montreal General Hospital

**Roles of Glia in CNS Development and Function**

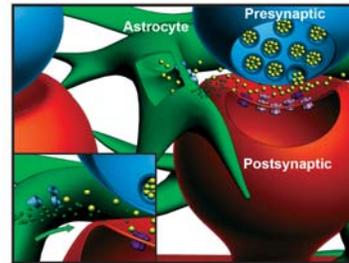


Li and Sheng, 2003.

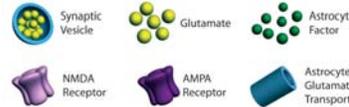


*"... that the neuroglia abounds in regions with numerous and complicated intercellular connections, not only because of the existence of contacts, but with the purpose of regulating and directing these contacts, so that each dendritic process may become intimately related with a special group of terminal axonal branches." Ramon y Cajal (1899) on the insulatory function of glia. (translation by Pasik and Pasik, 1999)*

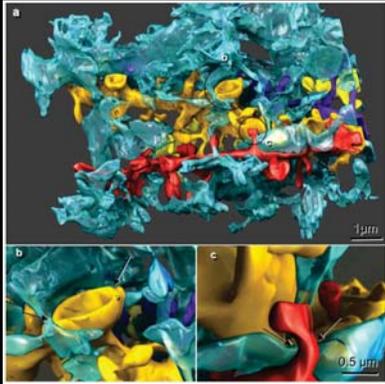
**Astrocytes and Synaptic Function**



- Ion homeostasis (i.e.  $K^+$  uptake)
- Neurotransmitter re-uptake (GLT-1/EAAT-2; GLAST/EAAT-1)
- Respond to neural activity with calcium transients
- Vesicular-mediated release of (ATP, glutamate, D-serine)
- Heterosynaptic plasticity
- Structural modifications

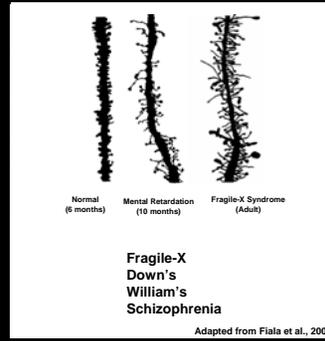


**Complex Association of Astrocytes and Synapses in the Hippocampus**



Witcher et al., 2007

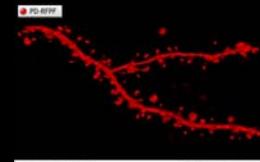
**Structural Plasticity in the CNS- Dendritic Spines**



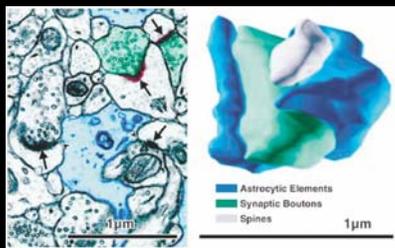
**Biochemical Compartments**

- Activity-Dependent Restructuring**
- modifications to synaptic efficacy
  - synaptic reorganization?

**Altered in Disease?**

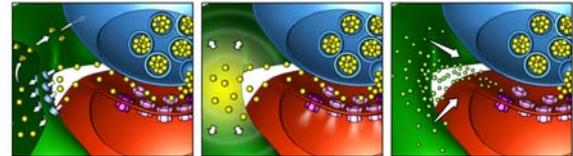


**Complexity of astrocyte-synapse interactions**



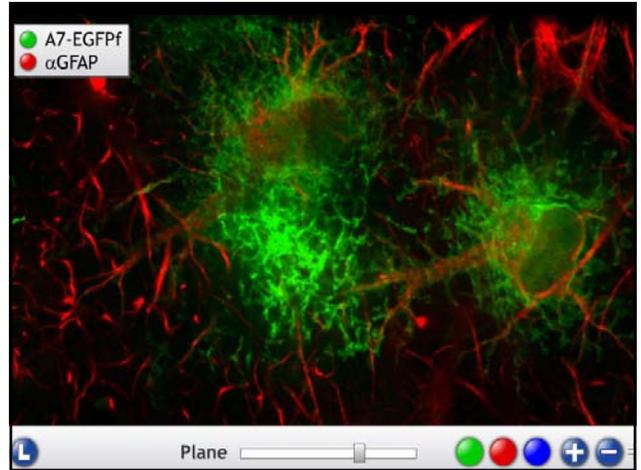
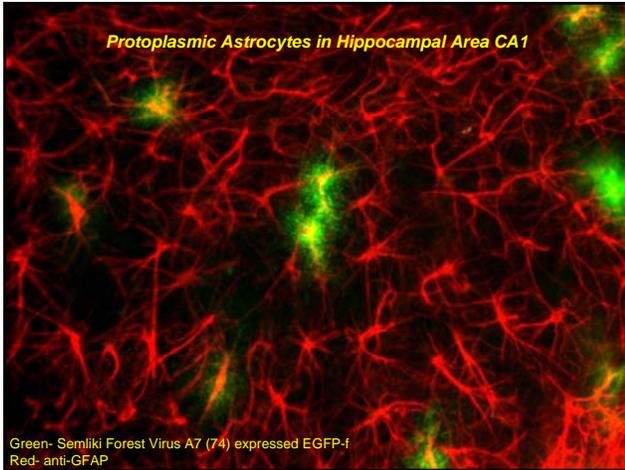
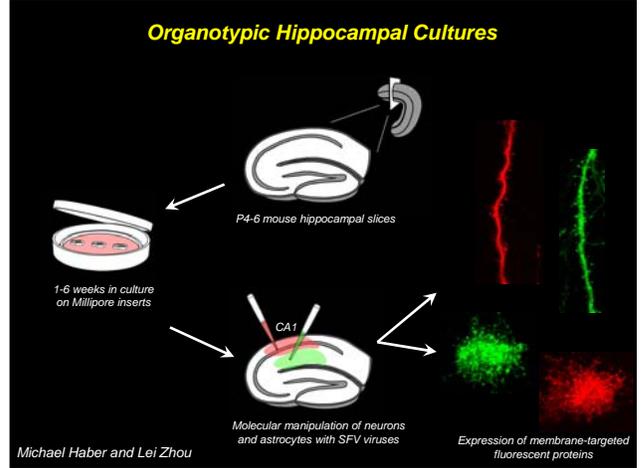
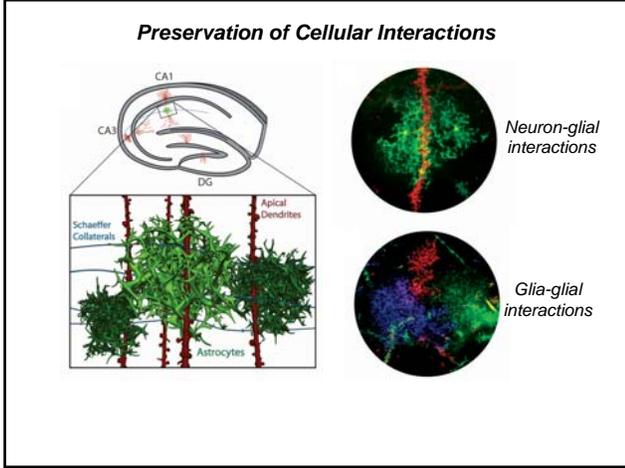
(Auld and Robitaille, 2003; Ventura and Harris, 1999)

1. Neurotransmitter Uptake, Processing & Recycling
2. Responding to Neural Activity
3. Releasing Neuromodulatory Factors

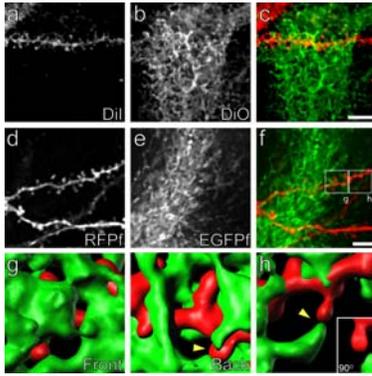


**Is there structural plasticity of neuron-glia complexes at excitatory synapses?**

- 1) Do astrocytes exhibit structural remodeling events over short time frames?
- 2) What is the relationship of astrocyte to dendritic spine dynamics?
- 3) What are the properties of neuron-glia structural plasticity?



**Complex Neuron-Glial Interactions**



Michael Haber

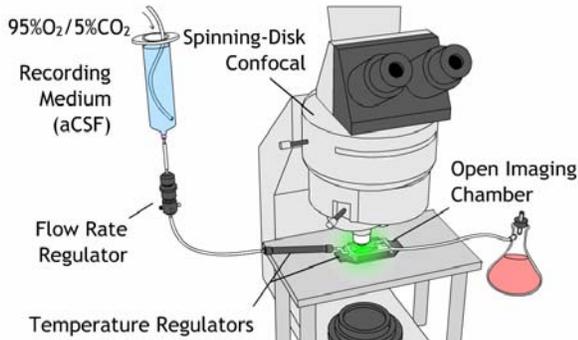
Side View



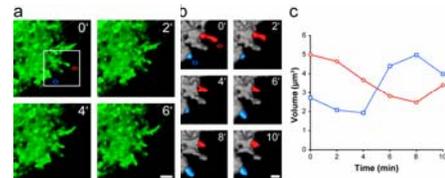
Top View



1) Do astrocytes exhibit structural remodeling events over short time frames?

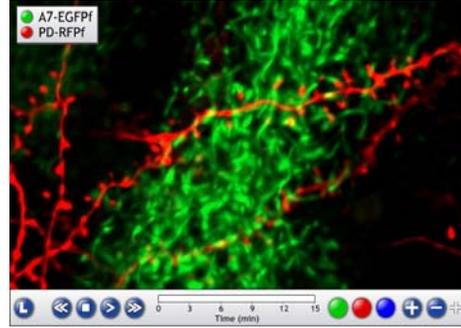
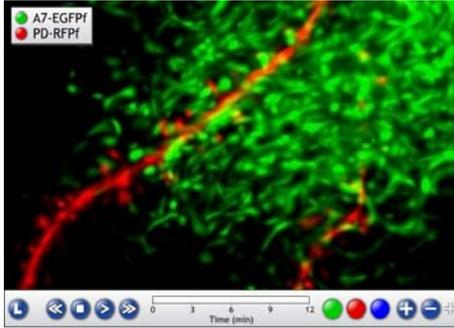


**Astrocytes show dynamic structural changes in Area CA1 of the hippocampus**



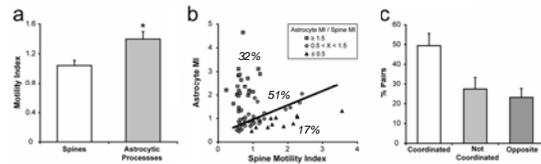
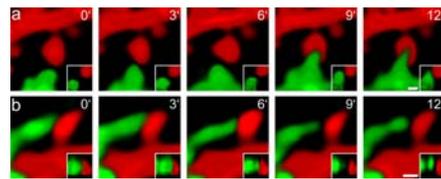
Michael Haber

### Neuron-Glial Dynamics in the Hippocampus



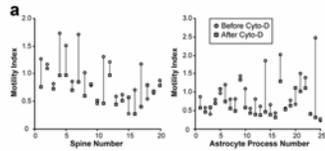
2) What is the relationship of astrocyte to dendritic spine dynamics?

### Astrocyte vs. Dendritic Spine Dynamics

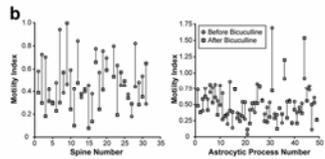


### 3) Properties of Astrocyte and Dendritic Spine Dynamics

Cytochalasin-D

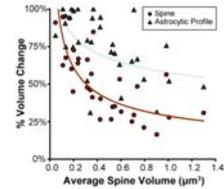
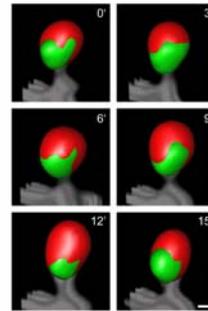


Bicuculline-GABA<sub>A</sub> Receptor Blocker

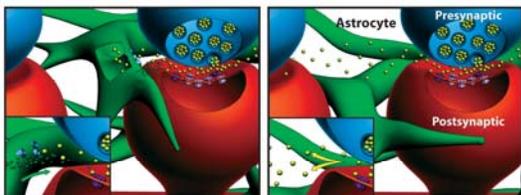


- Remodeling is likely actin-based
- Activity differentially affects the motility of spines and astrocytic processes

### Dynamic Changes in Astrocytic Coverage of Spines

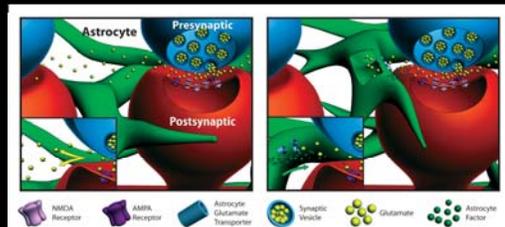


### Model for the Modulation of Synaptic Function by Astrocyte Dynamics



### Conclusions

- Astrocytes exhibit wide-spread structural modifications over seconds to minutes
- Complex morphological interactions take place between astrocytic processes and dendritic spines (actin-based, differential effects of activity, influenced by spine size)
- Astrocyte-spine remodeling may regulate the physiological properties excitatory synapses through local modifications to the synaptic environment  
➢ Implications for synaptic plasticity, cognition, neuropathological conditions



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