Centre for Medical Education Annual Report

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Faculty of Medicine
McGill University
Lady Meredith House
1110 Pine Avenue West
Montreal, Quebec
H3A 1A3

Submitted by Yvonne Steinert, Ph.D.
Director, Centre for Medical Education
Richard and Sylvia Cruess Chair in Medical Education

The Centre for Medical Education aims to promote innovation and excellence in health sciences education through research and scholarship, leadership and mentorship, and dissemination of best practices in medical education. With 16 Core Faculty and 38 Centre Members, we have had a very productive year as we have witnessed significant growth in educational research and scholarship, new teaching and learning initiatives, and involvement in the larger community.

RESEARCH AND PUBLICATIONS

Grants and Research Awards Received

This year, Centre Members held 56 grants in medical education totaling \$15,394,197. This was a significant increase in grant capture from 2011, with 22 new research grants totaling \$6,300,000. More importantly, our number of grants and funding has more than doubled since 2010. In addition, these research grants were obtained by a broad spectrum of individuals, at all levels of health sciences education and focused on the following topics: Teaching and Learning, Simulation and Technology-Rich Environments, Clinical Reasoning and Decision-Making, Assessment of Learners, Instructional Methods and Faculty Development.

A number of new grants were obtained this year. Of note is the LEADS Partnership, led by Dr. Susanne Lajoie in the Faculty of Education at McGill University, with significant involvement from Dr. Jeffrey Wiseman (Core Faculty) and Dr. Kevin Lachapelle (Centre Member). This inter-disciplinary team is funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) Partnership Grant to examine how emotional engagement relates to learning processes and outcomes as assessed in the context of technology-rich learning environments (TREs). A number of specific projects are also underway as part of the LEADS partnership, with Drs. Jeffrey Wiseman and Susanne Lajoie as the lead investigators: the Deteriorating Patient Smartphone project, with the support of the Group on Educational Media at Aalborg University in Denmark; the Socio-Cognitive Conflict, Epistemic Emotions and Learning project, with researchers at Ludwig-Maximilians University in Munich, Germany; and Theory-Driven Designs to Support International Medical Communities of Practice: Fostering Emotional Regulation and Cultural Diversity Using a Problem-based Learning Approach, in collaboration with researchers from universities in New Jersey, New York and Hong Kong.

Dr. Meredith Young, together with collaborating researchers, received continued funding from the Medical Council of Canada (MCC) to explore the underlying cognitive processes underpinning diagnostic accuracy and clinical reasoning. Two separate projects were supported to investigate the role of instruction for diagnosis and distraction on the diagnostic performance of residents and a third funded an experimental study investigating the role of testing as a tool for learning. The College of Family Physicians Janus Research Fund supported work investigating the value of integrating simulation-based assessment into undergraduate family medicine skill-based examinations; this project was conducted in collaboration with Dr. Leonora Lalla. Finally, the Conseil Québécois de Développement Professionnel Continu des Médecins supported the investigation of interprofessional communication and medical management under times of stress through the examination and evaluation of performance of health professionals during a large-scale high fidelity disaster simulation; this project was conducted with Dr. Ilana Bank and other colleagues at the Montreal Children's Hospital.

Dr. Stuart Lubarsky, together with other colleagues at the Centre, was awarded an Educational Research Grant from the American Academy of Neurology to develop and implement a Multiple Mini Interview for selecting applicants to a residency training program in neurology. Drs. Farhan Bhanji and Ronald Gottesman received grants from the McGill Collaborative Research and Development Fund to examine *The Impact of Emotions on Medical Decision-Making in a Dynamic Multi-Agent Simulation Training Environment*. Drs. Aliki Thomas and Adriana Venturini received a grant from the McBurney Professional Training Program at the Institute for Health and Social Policy to proceed with their research on: *Supporting the Training of Rehabilitation Providers in Haiti*. Dr. Linda Snell and her students received a grant from la Fédération des Médecins Résidents du Québec to study *The Effect of Resident Duty Hour Reform on the Evolving Concept of Professionalism in Medicine – A Qualitative Study*.

Dr. Mary Ellen Macdonald, together with Dr. Colin Chalk and Dr. Samuel Lapalme-Remis (a colleague from the University of Ottawa), received funding for a project on *The Patient Experience of Lumbar Puncture at a Teaching Hospital*. This project is especially innovative in that it bridges patient experience and resident education, using patient feedback of trainee performance directly to improve resident training. Dr. Charo Rodriguez is currently the principal investigator in three funded research projects. The first concerns processes of intra-professional clinical collaboration between family physicians and specialists for specific patient profiles, namely patients suffering from diabetes or mental health problems, and vulnerable elders. The second, carried out in multi-hospital university centres, aims to understand how these organizations become knowledge intensive organizations through the configuration and implementation of a new clinical information system. In the third, which is an international investigation involving four medical schools from four different countries, she intends to document the strategies adopted by academic family physicians in order to enhance the reputation of the discipline.

Lastly, Core Faculty and Centre Members with ongoing grants have continued their research, with the results being disseminated widely. For example, Dr. Saleem Razack, funded by SSHRC and together with colleagues at the Centre, the Faculty of Education and the University of Toronto, continued to undertake a discourse analysis of the admissions process to medical school, with focus on the key concepts of excellence, equity, and diversity. This has resulted in several presentations at national and international health professions educations meetings as well as a publication in *Academic Medicine*. Similarly, funding continued to support Dr. Meredith Young's collaborative work surrounding the role of evidence presentation on the role of health-related decision making. A CIHR large team training grant and a CIHR operating grant continued to support this work with a focus on health inequalities and social determinants of health measurement. (All new and ongoing grants are included in **Appendix A**.)

In an effort to keep our faculty members up-to-date and to promote research capacity, the Centre hosted eight research capacity building sessions in 2012. These meetings were led by various members of the Centre, the Department of Psychiatry and the Department of Family Medicine. Subjects included: An Introduction to Validity: From Basic Concepts to Nuts and Bolts; Designing Questionnaires and Survey Instruments; and Applications of Knowledge Translation in Medical Education: From A to Z. In the coming year, a focus on knowledge translation and medical education will continue to play an important role in capacity building at the Centre.

The Centre for Medical Education has been chosen as the Canadian representative on the Best Evidence Medical Education (BEME) Board. BEME is an international group of individuals, universities and professional organizations committed to the development of evidence informed education in the medical and health profession. Along with Universities in the United Kingdom, the United States, the

Netherlands and Australia, McGill will be part of the BEME International Collaborating Centres (BICCs), centres of excellence in relation to evidence-informed teaching. In this capacity, we will provide consultation to BEME reviewers, review BEME protocols and work towards establishing knowledge-translation processes in medical education.

Publications

The dissemination of scholarly work remains a key priority for the Centre. This year, Core Faculty and Centre Members published a total of 66 articles and book chapters (outlined in **Appendix B**). These publications focused on teaching and learning, which included clinical reasoning and decision-making, skill acquisition, and the impact of duty hours; professionalism and other core competencies; technology-rich environments; research methods; and faculty development. Articles were published in high-ranking educational journals and several of our faculty members' publications were part of the 'top 10 downloads' from *Medical Teacher*, one of the influential journals in the field.

Presentation of Scholarly Work

Dissemination at national and international meetings was another indicator of success this past year. Core Faculty and Centre Members contributed approximately 200 papers, workshops and posters at scientific meetings. In particular, the Centre was well-represented at the 2012 Canadian Conference on Medical Education (CCME), which was held in Banff, Alberta in April, the 2012 International Conference on Residency Education (ICRE), which was held in Ottawa, Ontario in October, and the annual meeting of the Association for Medical Education in Europe (AMEE), which was held in Lyon, France in August 2012. In addition to these major educational meetings, our faculty traveled the world to teach and work with colleagues in countries such as Australia, Brazil, Chile, Ireland, Japan, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Oman, Portugal, Saudi Arabia and the United States.

TEACHING AND LEARNING

Initiatives and Innovations

The Centre for Medical Education continues to be a 'think tank' for educational innovation as Core Faculty and Centre Members present their educational innovations and challenges for feedback and discussion.

Core Faculty and Centre Members were involved in a number of new and innovative teaching initiatives in 2012. Of particular note is the involvement of Centre staff in the design and development of the new undergraduate medical curriculum. To prepare future generations of health care professionals to take their place as leading medical practitioners, educators and researchers, McGill embarked on an ambitious journey to revise the Undergraduate Medical Curriculum, which will be implemented in the fall of 2013. The design of the first 18 months of the curriculum, Foundations of Medicine and Dentistry, is being led by Dr. Colin Chalk. In addition, Dr. Leonora Lalla has led the development and implementation of the longitudinal Family Medicine experience, as well as a number of other components related to Family Medicine in the new curriculum. Drs. Miriam Boillat, Donald Boudreau, Jim Brawer, Beth-Ann Cummings, Robin Featherstone, Peter McLeod, Saleem Razack, Yvonne Steinert, Aliki Thomas and Meredith Young are also actively involved. In addition, Dr. Linda Snell was asked to chair the Educational Strategic Planning Group for the Faculty of Medicine.

At the same time, Dr. Donald Boudreau, together with Drs. Richard and Sylvia Cruess and many other colleagues, is involved in the continued development and deployment of *Physicianship* in the undergraduate curriculum. He is also designing and delivering the modules on the Clinical Method, which include clinical observation, attentive listening, and clinical reasoning. Fraser Moore is the block leader for the new "Human Behaviour" course and a member of the Transitions to Clinical Practice Committee in the new curriculum. He is also working on a project to study the expectations of students doing elective rotations in neurology to determine if their needs are being met. Lastly, the following Core Faculty and Centre Members are Osler Fellows: Drs. Sero Andonian, Lorraine Bell, Beth-Ann Cummings, Michelle Elizov, Ronald Gottesman, Preetha Krishnamoorthy, Leonora Lalla, Markus Martin, Saleem Razack, Melina Vassiliou, Mark Ware, Kevin Waschke, and Jeffrey Wiseman.

A significant educational and research innovation this year was the City of Montreal's Disaster Simulation Exercise, spearheaded by Dr. Ilana Bank and colleagues. This simulation exercise involved all levels of city personnel, including the police, firemen, STM, and hospitals. The MUHC was chosen as the pediatric site, and this simulation provided a unique opportunity to study communication and team functioning of ER and its personnel during a disaster. Dr. Lily Nguyen, together with Centre members, is also involved in a number of educational innovations that focus on simulation; these educational initiatives include the development and implementation of a simulation-based Interspecialty Team Training Program in Crisis Resource Management for OTL-HNS, Anesthesia and Paediatric Emergency Medicine residents; a four-year simulation-based Ethics & Communication Curriculum; and a four-year simulation-based Pediatric Airway Management Curriculum.

Educational Programs

In line with the mission of developing future health professionals and medical educators, the Centre for Medical Education welcomed two medical students and three residents who spent between 1-3 months at the Centre. Student and resident projects involved some of the following topics: When the Learning Environment is Suboptimal: A Qualitative Study on What Medical Students Consider as Mistreatment; Script Concordance Test in ICU Evaluation of Residents and Fellows; Simulation-Based Ethics Education for Pediatric Residents; and Residents as Role Models: Impact on Undergraduate Trainees. We also welcomed two postgraduate fellows in medical education: Dr. Mazin Fatani (Cardiac Surgery) whose project was entitled Focused Echocardiography Training for Cardiac Surgery Residents: Opinions with Respect to Training Objectives, and Dr. Sonia McFarlane (Obstetrics and Gynecology), who focused on Theatre Techniques and the Training of Obstetrics and Gynecologists. Lastly, 12 students were enrolled in the MA in Educational Psychology (Health Professions Stream).

With respect to student "success", it is worth mentioning that Dr. Lily Nguyen, a Centre Member and former Teaching Scholar, was accepted to the Masters in Health Profession Education Program at the University of Illinois in Chicago (UIC). In addition, Dr. Robert Sternszuz, a former medical education elective participant published his research project on "Residents as Role Models: Impact on Undergraduate Trainees" in *Academic Medicine* and was accepted for a Masters in Educational Psychology at McGill. On a related note, Dr. Elisa Ruano-Cea, a former medical education elective participant was honored by the McGill University Health Centre for exceptional contributions and has been accepted for a Masters in Health Profession Education degree at UIC.

Other former students also had their work accepted for presentation and publication. Of note is Dr. Daniel Zigman's paper on *Using Simulation to Train Junior Psychiatry Residents to Work with Agitated*

Patients: A Pilot Study that was accepted for publication in Academic Psychiatry. Centre trainees also received a number of honors. Hieu Nguyen, supervised by Dr. Saleem Razack, received the Dr. Clarke K. McLeod Memorial Scholarship, a bursary that supports the research work of undergraduate medical students. He also presented his research findings via an interactive poster presentation at Student Research Day in November 2012. Wid Kattan, a student of Dr. Linda Snell, received first place for her poster presentation at the CPA and Dr. Catherine Patocka's elective research project was the corecipient of the top research prize in the Emergency Medicine residency program. In addition, this work was accepted in the original research category for AMEE and as an oral presentation at the Canadian Association of Emergency Physicians Conference. Catherine is also pursuing a Master's in Health Professions Education at Maastricht University in the Netherlands.

INVOLVEMENT IN THE COMMUNITY

In 2012, the Centre welcomed a number of individuals from the McGill community and elsewhere to speak at the Centre and at Medical Education Rounds. Guests from McGill included Dr. Norbert Schmitz (Psychiatry) and Dr. Alenoush Saroyan and colleagues (Educational and Counselling Psychology). The joint meeting with colleagues from the Faculty of Education was very fruitful in terms of promoting exchange and further collaboration. We also welcomed national and international guests, including Dr. Itiel Dror (Miami), Drs. Regina and Stewart Mennin (Brazil), and Dr. Glenn Regher (British Columbia).

The Centre also hosted a number of Visiting Scholars in 2012, including educators from Brazil, New Zealand, Japan, the West Indies, Ireland and Australia, all of whom spent differing lengths of time to learn from Centre colleagues. As an example, in October 2012, the Centre welcomed a group of visiting scholars from Holland whose goal was to learn about the teaching and learning of CanMEDS competencies from the perspective of medical educators, teachers, program directors, associate deans and residents here at McGill. In 2013, the Centre will host 15 medical educators from the University of Bern's Master of Medical Education program. During their 2.5 day stay, these faculty members will participate in a Faculty Development Course, jointly organized by the Centre and the Faculty Development Office. The Centre and its activities are becoming more visible on the international scene, prompting interest and requests for visits and exchanges.

Interaction with colleagues at l'Université de Montréal also continued and in April 2012, we held our 6th Education Research Day in the Health Sciences with colleagues from the University of Montreal. This day, which is designed to facilitate a discussion of common interests and challenges in health sciences education and the development of new collaborations, featured presentations by Dr. Rachel Fisher on Developing an Integrated Simulation-Based Orientation Program for Junior Anesthesia Residents, and Dr. Saleem Razack and Laura Easty (a medical student) on Standardized Patients' as Performance Evaluators in Simulation-Based Multiple Mini-Interviews for Selection for Entry into Medical School: Would the Same Candidates Get In?

In addition, Core Faculty members were involved in the planning of several international conferences. Drs. Stuart Lubarsky and Meredith Young helped to organize the *First International Conference on Clinical Reasoning*, together with colleagues from the Collège des médecins du Québec, l'Université de Montréal, in Montreal in October 2012. This conference, which addressed a wide international audience, established McGill (and U de M) as a central hub for innovative and scholarly work in the field of clinical reasoning. Dr. Linda Snell was the co-chair of the Latin American Conference on Residency Education, the co-chair of the International Conference on Residency Education, and a member of the

International Advisory Committee for the World Congress of Internal Medicine that was held in Santiago, Chile, November 2012. Additionally, Dr. Yvonne Steinert was actively involved in the planning of the 2nd International Conference on Faculty Development, to be held in Prague in 2013. This conference builds on the work of McGill and the University of Toronto in creating the 1st International Conference on Faculty Development, held in 2011. We are delighted to see that this conference has now become part of the landscape of medical education.

MILESTONES

The Centre welcomed five new Centre members for 2012: Drs. Sero Andonian, Lorraine Bell, Robin Featherstone, Leonora Lalla, Lily Ha-Nam Nguyen. These individuals have brought additional knowledge and expertise in the fields of Urology, Pediatrics, Library Sciences, Family Medicine and Otolaryngology. The Centre was actively involved in several recruitment activities in 2012. This included the search for an Assistant Professor in Health Sciences Education Research and an Assistant Professor in Assessment and Evaluation for Postgraduate Medical Education. We were successful in hiring Dr. Peter Nugus, a Sociologist from Australia, for the Health Science Education Research position beginning January 2013. The search for Postgraduate Medical Education continues. At the same time, we are very pleased that we are beginning to build our team of Educational Research Scientists, who will clearly enhance our research capacity in medical education.

HONOURS, AWARDS, AND PRIZES

A number of Core Faculty and Centre Members were honored this year. At the national level, the following individuals were recognized: Drs. Richard and Sylvia Cruess were both awarded *The Queen Elizabeth II Diamond Jubilee Medal,* in recognition of his innovations in the field of ethics in medicine and the key role she played in drafting an international code of conduct for physicians; Dr. Richard Cruess also received the *2012 Canadian Medical Association's (CMA) Medal of Service* in recognition of his outstanding and exceptional contribution to the advancement of health care in Canada; Dr. Saleem Razack received the *2012 Association of Faculties of Medicine of Canada May Cohen Gender Equity Award* for his achievements in improving the gender equity environment in academic medicine in Canada; and Dr. Peter McLeod received the *2012 Duncan Graham Award* from the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada for his lifelong contribution to medical education. In addition, Dr. Beth-Ann Cummings received the *CAME Certificate of Merit*, and at McGill, Dr. Thomas Hutchinson and Dr. Aliki Thomas were named to the *Faculty Honour List for Educational Excellence*. Lastly, Dr. Michelle Elizov was named *The Richard and Sylvia Cruess Faculty Scholar in Medical Education* and Dr. Ning-Zi Sun received *The Jonathan Campbell Meakins & Family Memorial Fellowship*.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Looking back, educational scholarship and research productivity were key priorities for the Centre for Medical Education and we are pleased to report that these objectives were met. I would also like to acknowledge the following individuals: Dr. David Eidelman for his vision and support for the Centre for Medical Education; Dr. Linda Snell for leading the Centre from February to August 2012 as the Acting Director of the Centre; Ms. Audrey Lew for her skilled management and exemplary administration of the Centre; Drs. Donald Boudreau and Mary Ellen Macdonald for co-chairing the McRIME (McGill Research in Medical Education) Committee; and Drs. Michelle Elizov and Farhan Bhanji for their capable leadership of the Medical Education Electives and Postgraduate Fellowship Programs.

APPENDIX A - GRANTS IN MEDICAL EDUCATION (JANUARY 1 - DECEMBER 31, 2012)

Azevedo R, Lachapelle K, Wiseman J, Crelinsten L, Gottesman R, Bhanji F. The Impact of Emotions on Medical Decision-Making in a Dynamic Multi-Agent Simulation Training Environment. (McGill Collaborative Research and Development Fund, 2012-2013, \$15,000)

Azevedo R, **Lajoie S**, Saroyan A, Conati C. Examining the Impact of Pedagogical Agents' Scaffolding on Students' Affect During Learning with Interactive Learning Environments. (Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council- Insight Development Grant, 2011-2013, \$75,000)

Azevado R, Lajoie S, Lachapelle K, Muis K, Wiseman J, Hmelo-Silver C, Leighton J, Chi M, van Lehn K, Shute V, Pekrun R, Moreno R, Frasson C, Calvos R, Lester J, Jang E, Stupnisky R. Technology Rich Learning Environments: Supporting Learning Across the Disciplines. LETTER OF INTENT. (Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council: Major Collaborative Research Initiative, 2011-2013, \$20,000)

Bedos C, **Macdonald ME**, Danish B, Noronha C. Qualitative Health Research Conference. (RSBO Conference Grant, 2012, \$4000)

Carnevale FA, Campbell A, Collin-Vezina D, **Macdonald ME**. Ethics Studies of Childhood: Developing an interdisciplinary research program. (SSHRC, Research Development Initiative, 2010-2012, \$38,000)

Cheng A, Cason C, Sutton R, Duff J, De Caen A, **Gottesman R**, **Bhanji F**, Grant V, Hunt E, Nadkarni V. Assessing and improving the quality of cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) delivered during simulated pediatric cardiac arrest using a novel pediatric CPR feedback device. (Heart and Stroke Foundation of Canada and CIHR, 2010-2013, \$446,834)

Denis JL, Touati N, **Rodriguez C**. Les processus de collaboration médicale entre niveaux de soins: Les comprendre pour mieux les influencer. (CIHR Operating Grants, 2011-2014, \$ 275.976)

Duff J, Hodgson C, **Bhanji F**, Cheng A. CPR Training using high-fidelity Simulation and train to perfection in medical students. (Teaching and Learning Enhancement Fund. University of Alberta, 2012-2013, \$18,379)

Elizov M. Mentorship in clinical medicine. (Jewish General Hospital Department of Medicine Clinical Research Award, 2011-2013, \$12,000)

Elizov M. Mentorship in clinical medicine. (Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, 2010-2013, \$29,000)

Feudtner C, **Macdonald ME**. Decision making in pediatric advanced care. (National Institutes of Health USA R01 Grant, 2010-2015, \$291,013)

Figueiredo, S., Mayo, N, Morais, S., Di Re, A., **Thomas, A**. Pilot project for the promotion of self-management of chronic mobility limitations among vulnerable seniors at the MUHC: Training the new generation of Canadian PTs for this role. (Strauss Knowledge translation funds, 2012-2013, \$11,650)

Gilfoyle E, Writer H, **Gottesman R**, St. George-Hyslop C, Lobos A, Grant V, Grant E, Duff J, Cheng A, **Bhanji F**, Annear J. Can Adherence to PALS guidelines be improved by team training of pediatric resuscitation team members? (Heart and Stroke Foundation of Canada and CIHR, 2010-2013, \$474,038)

Girard F, Mathieu L, **Ezer H**, Cardinal S, Goudreau J, Beaulieu M, Boucher P, Schemdt ME, Blais S, and Trudeau D. État des lieux sur la Phase I du continuum de formation infirmière intégrée DEC-BAC. (Phase 2). (Projet provincial des consortiums collèges-universités impliqués dans le programme de formation infirmière intégrée DEC-BAC, 2010-2015, \$258,698)

Groleau D, Kirmayer L, Routy J-P, Aubin S, Néron S, Vuong T, **Rodriguez C**. Développement et évaluation d'un outil de communication clinique centre sur la personne : l'intégration du sens et de l'expérience de la maladie des patients. (Fonds de la recherche en santé du Québec (FRSQ) Programmes 2013-2014, Recherches en santé et société, Subventions de recherche, Recherches sur les services de santé, 2012, \$792,200)

Hunt, M., Bolduc, M.E, Coutinho, F., Descoteaux, N., Majnemer, A., **Thomas A, Venturini, A**. Supporting the training of rehabilitation providers in Haiti. (McBurney Professional Training Program. Institute for Health and Social Policy, 2012-2016, \$72,922)

Hutchison T, Cohen SR, **Macdonald ME**, Pare A, Allen D. Decision-making over time in the care of people with end-stage renal disease (ESRD): Communication among health professionals, patients, and families. (Kidney Foundation of Canada, Operating Grant, 2009-2012, \$100,000)

Johnston C, Cossette S, Arnaet A, Bonin JP, Caux C, Cohen R, Cote J, Ducharme F, Duhamel F, Dupuis F, **Ezer H**, Feeley N, Gelinas C, Goudreau J, Larue C, Lefebvre H, LeMay S, Loiselle C, Purdem M, Rennick J, Ritchie J, Semenic S. groupe de recherche interuniversitaire en sciences infirmieres de Montreal (GRIISIQ). (Fond de la recherche en santé Quebec (FRSQ), 2008-2013, \$2,000,000)

Khalil E, **Bank I**, Varpio L, **Young ME.** Large scale simulation of pediatric disasters: examining interprofessional communication and response management in times of stress. (Conseil Québécois de développement Professional continu des médecins, 2012-2013, \$ 4,000)

King N, Harper S, **Young ME**. Measurement, Ethics and Health Policy: Investigating the role of valued judgments in the measurement and evaluation of health inequalities. (Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Ethics Office, 2010-2013, \$190,434)

Korner-Bitensky, N., **Kloda L.** STROKENGINE: An interactive e-learning resource for moving evidence-based stroke rehabilitation into clinical practice – Continuation Project. (Canadian Stroke Network, 2010-2013, \$254,700)

Lajoie S, Azevedo R, **Lachapelle K**, Muis K, **Wiseman J**, Hmelo-Silver C, Leighton J, Shute V, Chi M, van Lehn K, Pekrun R, Moreno R, Frasson C, Calvos R, Lester J, Jang E, Stupnisky R. Technology Rich Learning Environments: Supporting Learning Across the Disciplines – LETTER OF INTENT. (SSHRC Major Collaborative Research Initiative, 2011-2018, \$ 20,000)

Lajoie S, Azevedo R, **Lachapelle K**, Muis K, **Wiseman J**, Hmelo-Silver C, Leighton J, Shute V, Pekrun R, Frasson C, Calvos R, Lester J, Jang E, Stupnisky R, Molenaar P, Kee K, Goldman R. Learning Across the Disciplines: Supporting Technology Rich Learning Across Disciplines. (Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council: Partnership Grant, 2011-2012 \$20,000 LOI, 2012-2019 \$2.5M)

Lajoie S, Hmelo-Silver C, Chan LK, Lu J, **Wiseman J.** Designing technology-rich environments for case-based instruction. An online international and multicultural "Wizard of Oz" PBL method for teaching medical students how to communicate bad news to patients. (Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada International Opportunities Fund, 2010-2012, \$75,000)

Lajoie S. Advanced Technologies for Learning in Authentic Settings: Supporting Teaching and Learning in Technology Rich Problem Solving Environments. (Canadian Research Chair Program, 2011-2018, \$1,400,000)

Lajoie S. Advanced Technologies for Learning in Authentic Settings Facility. (Canadian Fund for Innovation-Leadership Opportunities Fund, 2012-2017, \$1,000,000)

Lalla L, Young ME. The integration of simulation in family medicine: increases in cognitive load as a method to differentiate levels of competence in clinical clerks. (Janus Research Grant, College of Family Physicians of Canada, 2011-2012, \$5,000)

Langevin M, Drover A, **Bank I**, Pirie J, Sheffrin A. Resident Funding Application RS2012-08 Development of a national pediatric simulation-based training curriculum. (CHEO Research Institute Of Science, 2012, \$2,000)

Légaré F, Borduas F, Coutu M, Desroches S, Giguère A, Härter M, Leblanc A, Moumjid N, Politi MC, Roch G, Sargeant J, Stacey D, **Rodriguez C**. Scaling up Implementation of Evidence-based Shared Decision Making Training Programs for Health Professionals. (Canadian Institutes of Health ResearchKnowledge Translation Supplement – PA: Rx&D Collaborative Research February 2011 Competition, 2011-2012, \$49,990)

Loye N, Laveault D, **Charlin B**, Nonnon P. Vers des tests diagnostiques à grande échelle en éducation: un nouveau cadre de reference. (SSHRC/CRSH Initiatives de développement de la recherche (IDR), 2009-2012, \$36,634)

Lubarsky S, Young M. Assessing the Multiple Mini Interview (MMI) for use in selecting applicants to a neurology residency program. (American Academy of Neurology (AAN), 2012-2013, \$9,750)

MacDonald ME, Shrier I, Boivin JF, Brophy J, Carnevale FA, Furlan AD, Kakuma R, Platt RW, Rossignol M, Steele R. Meta-analysis: Understanding the subjective interpretation of an objective analysis. (Canadian Institutes of Health Research, 2009-2013, \$38,033)

Macdonald ME, Steinert Y. Why do clinicians teach? (Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Faculty Development Grant, 2011-2012, \$5000)

Norman G, Monteiro S, Wood T, **Young ME**, Dore K, Sherbino J, Bandiera G, Goldszmidt M, Sivilotti M, Boulin D. Adapting MCCQE Part II: Assessing dual processing in clinical reasoning part three: The effect of distraction on speeded and unspeeded reasoning. (Development funding from the Medical Council of Canada, 2012, \$15,662.50)

Norman GR, Wood TJ, **Young ME**, Dore K, Gaissmaier W, Sherbino J. Adapting MCCQE Part II: Assessing Dual Processing in Clinical Reasoning - Does going slow actually prevent errors? (Development funding from the Medical Council of Canada, 2011-2012, \$14,000)

Patocka C, Khan F, **Bhanji F**. The Impact of Bolus (massed) vs. Spaced Instruction on Learning in Pediatric Resuscitation (medical students). (Emergency Medicine Research Fund McGill University, 2012-2013, \$2,000)

Razack S, Maguire M, **Steinert Y**, Hodges B. Understanding competing discourses and creating dialogues about equity, excellence and diversity in a medical school admissions process in a diverse urban setting. (Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, 2010-2013, \$127,678)

Rodriguez, C. Critical Management Studies in Health Care Organizations. (Fonds de Recherche en Santé du Québec, FRSQ, 2012-2016, \$353,876)

Rodriguez, C, Touati N, Paré G, Sicotte C, Lapointe L, Barkun J, Valiquette L, Huot J. Agency, Information Technology and Institutional Change in Knowledge-Based Complex Professional Organizations. (Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 2011 Insight Grants Competition, 2012-2015, \$305,000)

Rousseau C, Hassan G, Lafortune D, Measham T, Nadeau L, Papazian Zohrabian G, Pluye P, Vachon M, **Rodriguez, C**. Les soins partagés en santé mentale jeunesse. (Fonds de la recherche en santé du Québec (FRSQ), 2012-2016, \$757,500)

Saroyan A, Azevedo R, **Lajoie S**. The Meta-Prof: A self-regulated learning approach to teaching development in higher education. (Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council- Insight Development Grant, 2011-2013, \$69,850)

Semenic S, Groleau D, Sibeko L, Haieck L, Gray-Donald K, **Rodriguez C**. L'evaluation de la mise en oeuvre des lignes directrices en allaitmenent maternal au Quebec. (Fondation quebecoise de la recherche sur la societe et la culture & ministre se la sante et des services sociaux de Quebec action concertée, 2009-2013, \$ 149,981)

Siden H, Cadell S, Davies B, Davies D, Grégoire MC, Harlos M, Liben S, **Macdonald ME**, Rapoport A, Spicer S, Steele R, Straatman L, Vadeboncoeur C. PedPalASCNet: A network for accessible, sustainable, and collaborative research in pediatric palliative care. (CIHR Network Catalyst Grant, 2011-2014, \$375,327)

Snell L. Use of Simulation as a Teaching / Learning Strategy in Faculty Development. (Association of faculties of Medicine of Canada, 2011-2012, \$4,000)

St-Onge C, **Young ME**. Testing one, two, three times: The longitudinal effect of test-enhanced learning and transferability to high-stakes settings. (Medical Council of Canada, 2011-2012, \$36,745.86)

Sun N, Gan R, **Snell L**. The Effect of Resident Duty Hour Reform on the Evolving Concept of Professionalism in Medicine – a Qualitative Study. (Fédération des Médecins Résidents du Québec, 2012-2014, \$8,485)

Tellier PP. Saines habitudes alimentaires et un mode de vie physiquement actif. (Ministère de l'éducation, du loisirs et du sport, 2012, \$26,800)

Tellier PP, Lopez-Roig S, Pawlikowska T, Schweyer FX, Belanger E, Fiquet L, Huge S, Pastor-Mira A, Pereiro-Berenguer I, Spencer S. Family physicians' professional identity formation: Exploring impression management strageties in institutional academic contexts. (CIHR, 2012-2013, \$183,719)

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Vassiliou M, Feldman D. Development of a comprehensive educational program for Laparoscopic Inguinal Hernia Repair. (MITACS – Accelerate program – government matching of industry funds from Covidien, 2012, \$100,000)

Vassiliou M. The Effects of Acute Exercise on the Acquisition of Laparoscopic Skills. (SAGES Foundation, 2012-2014, \$26,000)

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Weinstock D, King N, McDougall C, Ryoa C, Hirose I, Hunt M, Harper S, Williams-Jones B, **Young ME**. Ethics, Social Determinants of Health, and Health Equity: Integrating Theory and Practice. (Canadian Institutes of Health Research, 2011-2016, \$1,740,300)

APPENDIX B - PUBLICATIONS IN MEDICAL EDUCATION (JANUARY 1 - DECEMBER 31, 2012)

Journal Articles

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De Caen A, **Bhanji F.** What's new in pediatric resuscitation? A practical update for the anesthesiologist. Can J Anaesth. 2012; [E-pub ahead of print]

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Herati AS, Montag S, **Andonian S**, Shapiro EY, Akerman M, Kavoussi LR, Richstone L. Audio and visual analysis of urologic laparoscopic and robotic skills: Objective criteria for surgical skill evaluation. Urology 2012; 80(6): 1277-1282.

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Nhan C, Laprise R, Douville-Fradet M, **Macdonald ME**, Quach C. Coordination and resource-related difficulties encountered by Quebec's public health specialists and infectious diseases/medical microbiologists in the management of A(H1N1) - A mixed-method, exploratory survey. BMC Public Health 2012; 12:115.

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Pudelko B, **Young M**, Vincent-Lamarre P, **Charlin B**. Mapping as a learning strategy in health professions education: A critical analysis. Med Educ. 2012; 46(12):1215-1225.

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Rodríguez C, Belanger E, **Tellier PP**. Exploring professional identification and reputation of family medicine among medical students: A Canadian case study. Education for Primary Care 2012; 23(3):158-168.

Ruhe V, **Boudreau JD**. The 2011 Program Evaluation Standards: A framework for quality in medical education programme evaluations. J Eval Clin Pract. 2012; doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2753.2012.01879.

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Sudarshan M, Hanna WC, Jamal MH, **Nguyen LH**, Fraser SA. Are Canadian General Surgery residents ready for the 80-hour work week? A nationwide survey. Can J Surg. 2012; 55(1):53-57.

Thomas A, Saroyan A, Snider ML. Evidence-based practice behaviors: A comparison amongst occupational therapy students and clinicians. Can J Occupl Therapy. 2012; 79(2):96-107.

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Thomas A. Invited commentary on 'Occupational therapists Involvement, views and training needs of evidence based practice: A rural perspective.' Int J Therapy Rehab. 2012; 19(11):618.

Thombs BD, Roseman M, **Kloda LA**. Depression screening and mental health outcomes in children and adolescents: A systematic review protocol. Systematic Reviews 2012; 1:58.

Young M, Razack S, Hanson M, Slade S, Varpio L, Dore K, McKnight D. Calling for a broader conceptualization of diversity: Surface and deep diversity in four Canadian medical schools. Acad Med. 2012; 87(11):1501-1510.

Monographs, Books and Book Chapters

Blanchard E, Frasson C, **Lajoie, S.P.** Learning with games. In: Seel N, Editor. Encyclopedia of the Sciences of Learning. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag; 2012. P. 2019-2024.

Cruess SR, Cruess RL. Graduate medical education - Making the implicit explicit. In: Rider E and Nawotniak R, editors. Introduction to A Practical Guide to Teaching and Assessing the ACGME Core Competencies. 2nd Edition. Danvers: HCPro Healthcare Communications; 2012. p. xxi-xxix.

Ferris M, **Bell L**. Transition to Adult Focused Care. In: Warady BA, Schaefer F, Alexander S, editors. Pediatric Dialysis, Second Edition. New York: Springer; 2012.

Lajoie SP, Naismith L. Computer-enhanced learning environments. In: Seel N, Editor. Encyclopedia of the Sciences of Learning. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag; 2012. p. 717-718.

Steinert Y. Staff development. In: Dent JA and Harden RM, editors. A Practical Guide for Medical Teachers. 4th Edition. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone; 2012.

APPENDIX C - HONOURS, AWARDS & RECOGNITION

Ning-Zi Sun

• Jonathan Meakins Campbell Fellowship Award, January 2012

Richard Cruess

• The Canadian Medical Association Medal of Service, August 2012

Richard & Sylvia Cruess

The Queen Elizabeth II Jubilee Medal, October 2012

Beth-Ann Cummings

Certificate of Merit, Canadian Association of Medical Education, April 2012

Elaine Doucette

Delegates' Choice Poster Award, September 2012

Tom Hutchinson

• Faculty Honour List for Educational Excellence, June 2012

Lorie Kloda

Robert H. Blackburn Distinguished Paper Award, Canadian Library Association, April 2012

Leonora Lalla

• Research Award for Best Poster Presentation, Canadian Association for Medical Education

Stuart Lubarsky

Clinical Teaching Award, Neurology Residency Program, Faculty of Medicine, May 2012

Peter McLeod

 Royal College Duncan Graham Award for Life Long Contribution to Medical Education, January 2012

Lily Nguyen

- Clinical Science Research Award, Annual James D. Baxter Research Day, McGill University, May 2012
- Research Award Medical Student Level, Annual James D. Baxter Research Day, McGill University, May 2012

Saleem Razack

- May Cohen Gender Equity Award, Association of Faculties of Medicine of Canada, April 2012
- Inaugural Award Recipient, Haile T. Debas Award for Excellence, April 2012

Ruth Russell

• Founder, Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada

Linda Snell

• Honorary Fellow, European Federation of Internal Medicine

Aliki Thomas

- Best Doctoral Dissertation in Education in the Province of Quebec, Association des doyens et directeurs pour l'enseignement et la recherche en éducation du Québec
- Faculty Honor List for Educational Excellence, June 2012
- Post-doctoral Fellowship, CanChild Centre for Childhood Disability Research McMaster University, 2012

Melina Vassiliou

SAGES Young Researcher Award, 2012

Kevin Waschke

Royal College of Canada – Accredited Provider Innovation Award, September 2012

Laura Winer

• CAGS/ETS Award for Excellence and Innovation in Enhancing the Graduate Student Experience, 2012

APPENDIX D – VISITORS TO THE CENTRE

Guests at the Centre	Topic
Dr. Alenoush Saroyan et al	
Department of Educational Psychology,	
Faculty of Education, McGill University	
Dr. Norbert Schmitz	Designing Questionnaires and Survey Instruments
Department of Psychiatry, McGill University	
Dr. Lois Ingram	Program Evaluation of the Physicianship Curriculum
Ingram and Associates, New York	
Dr. Itiel Dror	How to Exploit Cognitive Opportunities in Medical
McGill Flanders Family Visiting Professor in	Education: Improving Patient Care & Safety
Medical Simulation and University of Miami	
Miller School of Medicine	
Dr. Regina Mennin	Freire's Critical Pedagogy: From Medical Education
University of New Mexico	to Health
Dr. Stewart Mennin	Learning for a Change, Changing for Learning
University of New Mexico	
Dr. Glenn Regher	Self-Assessment, Self-Direction, Self-Regulation and
University of British Columbia	Other Myths

Visiting Scholars	Institution
Dr. Iêda Aleluia	Bahia School of Medicine and Public Health, Brazil
Dr. Lynley Anderson	University of Otago, New Zealand
Dr. Takuya Saiki	Gifu University, Japan

Visitors	Institution
Dr. Gurjit Sandu & Ms. Krista Knight	Ross Medical University, Dominica, West Indies
Ms. Aileen Barrett	School of Physiotherapy, Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland
Ms. Mary Grogan	Ross Medical University, Dominica, West Indies
Dr. Denese Playford	University of Western Australia
Dr. Ben Bottema, Prof Jacqueline de Graaf,	Holland
Dr. Sheltus van Luijk, Dr. Nadine van der Lee,	
Dr. Tanja van Kempen, Dr. Ronald van den	
Bosch, Dr. Corry den Rooyen, Mr. Ron de	
Hoon	

APPENDIX E – RESEARCH CAPACITY BUILDING SESSIONS

2012 Research Capacity Building Sessions		
Facilitator	Session Title	
Dr. Aliki Thomas	Scoping Reviews	
Dr. Norbert Schmitz (Department of Psychiatry)	Designing Questionnaires and Survey Instruments	
Dr. Meredith Young	An introduction to Validity: From Basic Concepts to	
	Nuts and Bolts	
Dr. Meredith Young	What To Do With That Poster That You Never	
	Wrote Up	
Dr. David Luckow (Department of Family	CAME Dry-Run Presentations	
Medicine) and Dr. Lennie Lalla		
Dr. Beth-Ann Cummings and Drs. Richard and		
Sylvia Cruess		
Dr. Aliki Thomas & Dr. Yvonne Steinert	Knowledge Translation in Medical Education:	
	A World of Possibilities!	
Dr. Aliki Thomas & Dr. Yvonne Steinert	Applications of Knowledge Translation in Medical	
	Education: From A to Z.	
Dr. Linda Snell & Dr. Michelle Elizov	Research Mentoring/Supervision in Medical	
	Education	

APPENDIX F – POSTGRADUATE FELLOWS, ELECTIVES PARTICIPANTS AND MA STUDENTS

2012-2013 Postgraduate Fellows			
Name	Supervisor	Project	Outcome
Mazin Fatani	Kevin Lachapelle	Focused	
R2 Cardiac Surgery	Peter McLeod	Echocardiography	
	Farhan Bhanji	Training for Cardiac	
		Surgery Residents.	
		Opinions with	
		respect to training	
		objectives	
	2011-2012 Postgraduate Fellow		
Name	Name Supervisors Project Outcome		Outcome
Sonia Macfarlane	Jeffrey Wiseman	Theatre Techniques	Ongoing: Presentation to Centre
R5 Obstetrics and	Srinivasan	and the Training of	for Medical Education Members
Gynecology	Krishnamurthy	Obstetricians and	
		Gynecologists	

2012 Elective Participants			
Name	Supervisor(s)	Topic	Outcome
Dr. Runye Gan	Linda Snell	When the Learning	- Presentation to Centre for
		Environment is	Medical Education
R3 Internal		Suboptimal: A Qualitative	
Medicine		Study on What Medical	
		Students Consider as	
		Mistreatment.	
Ana Blanchard	Saleem Razack	The Health of Aboriginal	- Presentation to Centre for
MDCM3	Kent Saylor	Children and Youth in	Medical Education
		Canada: An Update.	
Auday AL-Khunaizi	Stuart Lubarsky	Script Concordance Test in	- Presentation to Centre for
		ICU Evaluation of	Medical Education
ICU Fellow		Residents and Fellows.	
Shadi Tamur	Ilana Bank	Development and	- Presentation to Centre for
Pediatrics	Farhan Bhanji	Implementing a	Medical Education
		Procedures Skill	
		Simulation Curriculum for	
		Pediatrics Residents.	
Audrey Dadoun	Farhan Bhanji	LP Simulation Training.	- Presentation to Centre for
R3 Pediatrics	Alexander		Medical Education
	Dubrovsky		
Alexandra	Farhan Bhanji	Simulation-Based Ethics	- Presentation to Centre for
Marquez	Saleem Razack	Education for Pediatric	Medical Education



MDCM3		Residents	
MDCM3 Amy Robinson R3 Pediatrics Robert Sternzsus R4 Pediatrics	Peter McLeod, Giosi DiMeglio Yvonne Steinert Mary Ellen Macdonald	Residents Teaching about Teens: A survey on the current status of Adolescent Medicine in the pediatric curriculum across Canada Residents as Role Models: Impact on Undergraduate Trainees	- Presentation to Centre for Medical Education - Presentation to Centre for Medical Education - First prize at Montreal pediatric resident research competition, Ste-Justine Hospital. Selected to represent MGH and McGill at the National Pediatric Resident
			Symposium, Winnipeg, May 2011. - "Role Models: Impact on Undergraduate Trainees" accepted for publication in Academic Medicine.
Selma Torronen	Lorraine Bell,	Scoping Review on	- Presentation to Centre for
R4 Nephrology	Lori Kloda	Motivational Interviewing	Medical Education

Masters Students		
Name	Discipline	
Khalid Mohsin Al-Ejji	Gastroenterology	
May Bader	Dentistry	
Nicholas Gélinas-Phaneuf	Neurology and Neurosurgery	
Wid Kattan	Psychiatry	
Inas Fakkhry Kostandi-Malaty	Internal Medicine	
Yvette Marks	Educational Psychology	
Fareeda Hani Mukhtar	Educational Psychology	
Nisreen Nagrahby	Emergency Medicine	
Ali Samkari	Surgery	
Christina Summerside	Educational Psychology	
Marilou Vaillancourt	Surgery	
Kevin Waschke	Gastroenterology	

APPENDIX G – FACULTY, CENTRE FOR MEDICAL EDUCATION

Core Faculty		
Name Department		
Donald Boudreau	Internal Medicine	
Jim Brawer	Anatomy and Cell Biology	
Radan Čapek	Pharmacology and Therapeutics	
Colin Chalk	Neurology and Neurosurgery	
Richard Cruess	Centre for Medical Education	
Sylvia Cruess	Centre for Medical Education	
Stuart Lubarsky	Neurology and Neurosurgery	
Mary Ellen Macdonald	Oncology and Nursing	
Peter McLeod	Internal Medicine, Pharmacology and Therapeutics	
Sarkis Meterissian	Surgery and Oncology	
Saleem Razack	Pediatrics	
Linda Snell	Internal Medicine	
Aliki Thomas	Physical and Occupational Therapy	
Jeffrey Wiseman	Internal Medicine	
Yvonne Steinert	Family Medicine	

Educational Researcher		
Name Department		
Meredith Young	Cognitive Psychology	

Centre Members		
Name Department		
Sero Andonian	Urology	
Ilana Bank	Pediatrics	
Lorraine Bell	Pediatrics	
Laeora Berkson	Internal Medicine	
Farhan Bhanji	Pediatrics	
Miriam Boillat	Family Medicine	
Olivier Court	Surgery	
Beth-Ann Cummings	Internal Medicine	
Mylène Dandavino	Pediatrics	
Elaine Doucette	Nursing	
Michelle Elizov	Internal Medicine	
Hélène Ezer	Nursing	



Robin Featherstone	Life Sciences Library
Ron Gottesman	Pediatric Critical Care Medicine
Srinivasan Krishnamurthy	Obstetrics and Gynecology
Susanne Lajoie	Educational and Counselling Psychology
Leonora Lalla	Family Medicine
Markus Martin	Obstetrics and Gynecology
Helen McNamara	Obstetrics and Gynecology
Fraser Moore	Neurology and Neurosurgery
Jay Nadeau	Biomedical Engineering
Lily Ha-Nam Nguyen	Otolaryngology
David Ragsdale	Neurology and Neurosurgery
Charo Rodriguez	Family Medicine
Ruth Russell	Psychiatry
Hugh Scott	Medicine
Pierre-Paul Tellier	Family Medicine
Teresa Valois	Anesthesia and Pediatrics
Melina Vassiliou	Surgery
Adrianna Venturini	Physical and Occupational Therapy
Mark Ware	Anesthesia, Family Medicine and Pain Centre
Kevin Waschke	Gastroenterology

Richard & Sylvia Cruess Faculty Scholar		
Name	Area of Specialty	
Michelle Elizov	Internal Medicine	

Postdoctoral Fellow		
Name	Area of Specialty	
Claire Trottier	Biomedical Science	

Affiliate Members	
Name	Department
Bernard Charlin	Director, URDESS, Université de Montréal
Deborah Danoff	Canadian Medical Protective Association
Adam Finkelstein	Educational Developer, Teaching and Learning Services
Thomas Hutchinson	Medicine, McGill Programs in Whole Person Care
Lorie Kloda	Assessment Librarian, McGill University Library
Kevin Lachapelle	Director, Medical Simulation Centre
Laura Winer	Associate Director, Teaching and Learning Services