McGill Centre for Human Rights and Legal Pluralism

Centre sur les droits de la personne et le pluralisme juridique de McGill

International Human Rights Internships Program

2011 Report

McGill

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International Human Rights Internships Program

2011 Report

Introduction

McGill University's Faculty of Law enjoys a rich tradition of human rights education and involvement. In 1992, the Faculty established a number of partnerships with non-governmental organizations (NGOs) and institutions in the global South and in Canada and the United States. In 2000, the internship program became a fully credited course with formal requirements, thus allowing students to earn six credits toward the completion of the McGill B.C.L./LL.B Program. The International Human Rights Internships Program is administered by the Centre for Human Rights and Legal Pluralism.

The International Human Rights Internship Program carefully selects law students for placements as interns with NGOs and tribunals for a period of 12 weeks, giving students an opportunity to experience and contribute to the work of human rights organizations in Canada and beyond. Partner organizations provide students with practical work experience in human rights investigation, monitoring, and reporting.

Upon their return to McGill, students are required to submit an internship report describing their work and experiences. Students also participate in a course in the Fall semester where they have an opportunity to critically reflect on their internship experiences and write a research paper linked to their placement.

Around the world with the student interns

The experiences of the fourteen students who were selected to participate during the summer of 2011 clearly demonstrate the broad range of opportunities that this program offers. Each student reported a rich and educational experience. Here's what they had to say.

Intern: Siena Anstis — Location: Phnom Penh, Cambodia

Placement: **Cambodian League for the Promotion and Defense of Human Rights (LICADHO)**

Research Paper: Rule by Law, Using Repressive Legislation to Impair Freedom of Expression & Assembly in Cambodia

**Recipient of the Lindsey Cameron Award*

LICADHO is one of the main sources of reliable information on human rights in Cambodia. The organization is at the forefront of a growing advocacy movement to protect human rights in Cambodia and help develop civil society. LICADHO is well placed to achieve these tasks. Founded in the early 1990s, LICADHO has been at the forefront of the struggle to secure human rights for over two decades.

LICADHO employs a unique 'holistic' model. The organization provides a range of services to ensure that victims of human rights abuses have the opportunity to pursue legal recourse while also securing their personal safety, health and family. LICADHO's working model is exceptional and also ensures that interns have an opportunity to be exposed to many aspects of human rights work.

Most importantly, working with LICADHO means becoming a part of a community of human rights activists. Working in a high-pressure environment, requires supporting each other in different ways – from helping out with urgent edits to a press release to baking goodies for colleagues. In return, one is exposed to a unique, energetic and powerful grassroots advocacy movement.

During the summer, Siena had the opportunity to prepare briefs on human rights issues for the UN Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of freedom of opinion and expression, Mr. Frank La Rue, and the UN Special Rapporteur on Human Rights in Cambodia, Mr. Surya Subedi. She monitored court hearings at the trial and appellate level, documented protests against forced evictions and conducted extensive research on the impact of repressive legislation in the country. Additionally, she attended meetings with international non-governmental organizations working in Cambodia, participated in a conference in Jakarta, Indonesia, on the criminalization of expression, and helped organize advocacy activities on the draft NGO and Associations law, including helping provide social media advocacy training to human rights activists.

Women protesting forced evictions in Phnom Penh, Cambodia | Photo by: Siena Anstis

Intern: Sasha Hart — Location: Nairobi, Kenya

Placement: **Equality Effect**

Research Paper: Sexual Violence Against Girls in Kenya & State Responsibility: Protecting the Constitutional Right to Equal Protection Under the Law

**Recipient of the Novak-Weil Award*

This summer, Sasha travelled to Kenya to work on a project initiated by the Equality Effect, an international women's rights organization.

The Equality Effect's "*160 Girls*" project is a test case litigation initiative aimed at holding the Kenyan government accountable for its failure to protect girl children from rape - a failure most evident by the lack of adequate police response to cases of sexual violence against girls.

As an intern, her main role was to conduct research and

evidence collection related to the case. In Nairobi, she immersed herself in Kenyan domestic law, conducting research in evidence law, civil and constitutional procedure, as well as substantive constitutional and discrimination law.

Most of Sasha's five weeks in Nairobi were spent interning at the Truth, Justice, Reconciliation Commission (TJRC), where she conducted social science research on sexual violence in the Kenyan context. Having this background knowledge was useful as she approached the rest of her work.

The remainder of Sasha's internship was spent in Meru (near Mt. Kenya), working at Ripples International's Tumaini Centre (a shelter for girls who have been raped and an organization that is partnering with the Equality Effect).

Sasha was tasked with gathering information about the treatment of defilement (the legal term in Kenya for rape of a girl under the age of 18) cases on the ground. She shadowed Ripples social workers in their daily activities (e.g. home visits, reporting defilement to police, attending hospital, and court) documenting practices and procedures that might place a defilement victim at a disadvantage in terms of her right to equal treatment and access to justice.

Sasha also had a unique opportunity to participate in a litigation strategy meeting with some of the most accomplished Kenyan and Canadian women's rights lawyers.

The internship was a fantastic experience that allowed Sasha the opportunity to experience public interest litigation at the grassroots and in the boardroom. She is grateful to the Equality Effect and to the CHLRP for making the internship possible.

Intern: Luke Brown — Location: Manila, Philippines

Placement: **Ateneo Human Rights Center**

Research Paper: The Supreme Court of the Philippines and the Writ of Amparo: Respecting the Rule of Law in the Pursuit of Human Rights.

**Recipient of the Novak-Weil Award*

Luke spent three months interning at the Ateneo Human Rights Center (AHRC) in Manila, Philippines. The AHRC is a research and advocacy NGO focusing on Children's Rights; Indigenous Peoples' Rights; Women's and Migrant Workers' Rights; and the ASEAN Human Rights Mechanism. The centre is fairly small and very collegial, with a staff of approximately 15 people.

Overall, Luke's experience was very positive and very diverse. Luke was given the opportunity to conduct legal research on extrajudicial killings and enforced disappearances; organize and implement human rights training workshops in rural areas of the Philippines; and research (and critique) the implementation of the Philippine 2006 Juvenile Justice and Welfare Act.

These were all incredible learning experiences and offered strong professional challenges. He learned a lot about the way in which international human rights instruments are used by civil society organizations as advocacy tools; and the way in which these instruments lead to domestic legislative change, which can then encounter strong opposition at the implementation level. He also had the opportunity to meet inspiring local civil society activists.

The AHRC is a well-organized and highly professional NGO that provides very good support to its interns, and which does some very important work. Luke found it was a pleasure to assist with their mission for a brief period of time. He also enjoyed the experience of living in Manila, and exploring the Philippines more generally. The country offers countless opportunities for travel and discovering its culture and fascinating history.

Luke Brown with his coworkers from the Ateneo Centre, local government and church leaders at a meeting with the Multi-Sectoral Quick Reaction Team against extrajudicial killings in Bohol.

Intern: Karine Azoulay — Location: Montréal, Canada

Placement: **EQUITAS – International Center for Human Rights Education**

Research Paper: Reflections on the Commission for the Legal Empowerment of the Poor: Building a Property Toolkit

**Recipient of the Justice Morris Fish Award*

Through their partnership with the CHRLP, Karine interned at Equitas, an organization devoted to spreading human rights values through education for educators. The International Human Rights Training Program (IHRTP) hosted 93 participants from 55 countries for a three week course on human rights instruments and advocacy skills, in addition to reinforcing human rights values and providing a networking forum.

The Education Intern's duty is to support the Education staff and facilitators, and to enrich participants' experiences generally. The EI facilitates the customization of lessons according to the information provided by participants about their country contexts, their level of knowledge of international human rights instruments, pedagogical skills and areas of interest. This information is also used in the administration of the Equitas Community, an online forum, which the Education Intern manages. During the IHRTP, tasks were more logistical and included organizing and staffing activities, keeping the Equitas Community up-to-date with daily events and hosting guest speakers.

The internship did not directly call upon knowledge acquired in the first year of law school. While an academic background in human rights advocacy is helpful, the internship will mostly test an intern's analytical capacity and ability to "live human rights values" in their daily work. The hard skills required are largely computer-based, and a basic knowledge of quantitative analysis would be helpful.

All participants, staff and facilitators of the IHRTP have devoted their lives to their causes and face challenges that Canadian students are hard-pressed to understand. The people Karine met were all quick to laugh, quick to learn and quick to support one another. The major takeaway from this internship was that productive human rights work gets accomplished one human at a time.

Karine feels privileged to have been given a glimpse into the lives of human rights advocates, their struggles and the communities they serve. This internship provided a unique opportunity to identify major issues in community empowerment, which she addressed in her research paper. She would like to take the opportunity to thank the CHRLP and to encourage any potential intern to contact her.

Karine encourages any potential intern to watch the promotional video made at the 2011 IHRTP at the following address: www.vimeo.com%2F29101733&h=XAQCha-D4

Intern: Rémi Weiss — Location: Toronto, Canada

Placement: **Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal network**

Research Paper: La criminalisation de la transmission du VIH/Sida

**Recipient of the Litvak Award*

Rémi raconte que le placement de douze semaines à l'été 2011 auprès du Réseau juridique canadien VIH/sida (ci-après, « le Réseau juridique ») a été une formidable expérience humaine et professionnelle.

Il a été sensibilisé aux problématiques juridiques entourant le VIH/sida et a principalement effectué de la recherche et de l'analyse jurisprudentielle, ainsi que contribué à la rédaction de mémorandums. Les sujets traités par le Réseau juridique sont variés, allant des droits des travailleurs et travailleuses du sexe, aux questions d'accès aux soins et médicaments, en passant par les questions de protection des données à caractère personnelle.

Rémi a été exposé à un champ du droit qui était complètement nouveau pour lui et il a été amené à revoir certaines de ses positions, comme en matière

de lutte contre la drogue et les stratégies de réduction des méfaits (*harm reduction programs*).

Une semaine après son arrivée au Réseau juridique il a été invité à participer au 3ème Symposium annuel[1] sur le VIH, le droit et les droits de la personne. Il a pu se rendre compte combien la question des droits de l'homme et du VIH/sida est une question épineuse, ayant des ramifications bien plus complexes que l'on peut imaginer au prime abord. Il a pu aussi constater à quel point le travail des juristes était parfois secondaire face à la réalité sociale et au travail que les activistes accomplissent chaque jour sur le terrain.

Il recommande ce stage à tout étudiant en droit. Pas seulement s'il est intéressé par les questions de droit de l'homme ou spécifiquement reliées au VIH/sida. Selon lui, tout étudiant pourra tirer profit de l'expérience de travail au sein d'une organisation pionnière et leader dans son domaine, et ce quelle que soit l'orientation qu'il souhaite donner à sa carrière.

Intern: Emilie Conway — Location: New York City, U.S.A.

Placement: **Human Rights Watch**

Research Paper:

**Recipient of the Litvak Award*

Human Rights Watch est l'une des principales organisations non gouvernementales dédiée aux droits humains. Jouissant d'une crédibilité et d'une réputation enviables, elle réussit à obtenir l'écoute attentive des décideurs politiques et acteurs institutionnels de ce monde. Vue des coulisses, l'organisation est à la hauteur de ses exploits. En effet, HRW se démarque par sa structure très organisée, son professionnalisme et la rapidité avec laquelle elle se déploie pour répondre aux évènements de l'actualité.

L'été 2011 fut riche en développements pour l'univers de la justice internationale. Entre le printemps arabe, les troubles en Syrie et en Libye et le sommet de l'Union africaine, il y avait en effet beaucoup à couvrir.

Le stage fut très réussi aux yeux d'Émilie. De fait, elle a travaillé sur plusieurs dossiers de droit substantiel, qui lui ont tous parus plus stimulants les uns que les autres.

Son séjour a en outré débouché sur des opportunités intéressantes. En effet, elle a eu la chance d'être embauchée comme traductrice anglais/français à la fin de son stage. Une avocate du programme de justice internationale lui a par ailleurs proposé d'accompagner une équipe de chercheurs de HRW lors d'une mission sur le terrain en Côte-d'Ivoire, en janvier prochain.

Le seul bémol au tableau est sans doute le problème du financement. Être stagiaire non rémunéré dans une ville aussi dispendieuse que New York n'est pas une situation idéale, même s'il existe plusieurs solutions pour limiter ses dépenses.

Intern: Cassandra Porter — Location: Vancouver, Canada

Placement: **Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, Research Office**

Research Paper: Courting Reconciliation(s): Distilling Legal Conceptions of Reconciliation out of Aboriginal Rights and Indian Residential School Cases

The Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada (TRC) was established in 2006 as part of the Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement (IRSSA) between the Government of Canada, aboriginal groups, and committees of Indian Residential Schools survivors.

The TRC is mandated, over six years, to create a record of the truth about what occurred in residential schools in Canada, and to start the conversations that could lead to new relationships and reconciliation between Aboriginal peoples and other Canadians.

As a Legal Intern Cassandra worked with the Truth and Reconciliation Commission's Research Office in Vancouver,

Canada. Her task was to research and write a report on how the concept of reconciliation has been defined in the Canadian courts. The report looks at the term reconciliation as it was used in Aboriginal rights and title cases, but also the divergent definitions of the term used, or perhaps more interestingly not used, in the Indian Residential Schools cases before the criminal and civil courts. Ultimately, this report will be used to inform the "Reconciliation" of the TRC's Final Report, which will contain the Commission's most vital and potentially transformative findings and recommendations.

Intern: Florence Alexander — Location: Winnipeg, Canada

Placement: **Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, Research Office**

Research Paper: Decolonizing Legal Education: Reflections from Canadian Reconciliation Policy

**Recipient of the Provost's Special Bursary*

As part of the International Human Rights Internship initiative at McGill, Florence had the opportunity to intern from May 9th to August 26th at the Truth and Reconciliation Commission Canada (TRC). While at the TRC head office in Winnipeg, she worked 4 days a week on TRC projects, and 1 day a week researching for her Human Rights Essay. Of her own volition, and in light of the immensity of work to be done on her projects, she often found herself working through the evenings and weekends.

The TRC was a welcoming environment, where despite the changing research agenda and independent nature of the Recommendation Review Project, offered opportunities to learn about the work of the TRC and the nature of reconciliation in general.

While as an intern she encountered various challenges, including the impossibility to complete the vast project tasks, the working conditions and general atmosphere fostered a great deal of learning that she would not have been able to get elsewhere, and the TRC has moved further on a project necessary to their mandate.

The internship experience, like the TRC, is fraught with imperfections; however, this proved to be a good basis for learning and personal development. Keeping in mind that this may not be a position for everyone, she would recommend that interns continue to go to the TRC as part of the Human Rights Internship initiative at the head office in Winnipeg.

Intern: Bill Shipley — Location: Ottawa, Canada

Placement: **Amnesty International Canada**

Research Paper: Is Deportation Enough? A Contextual analysis of Aut Dedere Aut Judicare in International and Canadian Extradition Law

**Recipient of the Justice Morris Fish Award*

Bill spent the summer working with Amnesty International Canada and the Canadian Centre for International Justice (CCIJ).

At Amnesty he was tasked with researching the issue of the sources and legality of the federal government's claim that it lacked jurisdiction in intervening or resolving the ongoing leadership dispute of the Lubicon Cree, an indigenous people of northern Alberta. He also drafted a response to an ongoing Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act request relating to Amnesty's ongoing investigation of the police action against approximately twenty-five community members from the Tyendinaga Mohawk Territory near Belleville.

At CCIJ, the majority of Bill's work was research in support of a brief for an extradition case involving an accused war criminal. He also worked briefly on an investigation of the case of a family who had been forcibly expelled from their home by a repressive government whose secret police subsequently converted it into an informal jail and possible torture chamber.

Finally, Bill did some research to the existence of the obligation to extradite or prosecute in international law. Bill found this work very challenging, but he received very positive feedback about the quality of his work and its contribution to CCIJ's submissions.

Intern: Keiran Gibbs

Location: Mexico City, Mexico

Placement: **Disability Rights International**

Research Paper:

** Recipient of the Rathlyn Award*

Keiran's three month internship at Disability Rights International (DRI) in Mexico City was an enriching experience that involved a combination of research and field work. The research allowed her to learn about Mexican national and state laws in regards to implementation of, or conflicts with, the *United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (UNCRPD)*. In her research she also investigated the international policies and social contexts that have formed the basis for changing laws regarding the rights of persons with disabilities around the globe.

At times she worked directly with those in DRI's collective, all of whom have been diagnosed with a (or several) psychosocial disability. The members of the collective are among those most directly impacted by laws and policies regarding persons with disabilities, thus, sharing her research with them was very rewarding. She was also able to collaborate with lawyers from other organizations who also work in the field of disability rights as well as human rights in general. Alongside her co-workers at DRI she also visited several psychiatric and educational institutions to help promote the rights of persons with disabilities.

As well, Mexico City is both lively and at times scary, and engaging in the cultural life allowed her to have a much better conception of the social conditions of the city. Having already lived in Mexico City, Keiran was able to adapt with relatively little trouble. Avoiding trouble included knowing which restaurants to avoid (although one can always be taken by surprise in this regard), knowing many safety precautions in terms of transportation and general welfare, and having a social circle in order to help unwind. All of these factors helped to make for a rewarding experience in which she felt that she was able to both offer the necessary help to the organization as well as sharpen her own skills and knowledge in several areas.

Intern: Joannie Jacob

Location: Nunavut, Canada

Placement: **Maliiganik Tukisiiniakvik Legal Services**

Research Paper: Sébastien's law: Whose law is it?

**Recipient of the Maliiganik Tukisiiniakvik bursary*

The internship at Maliiganik Tukisiiniakvik Legal Services is, in Joannie's opinion, a great new addition to the Human Rights Internship program. She highly encourages the McGill Centre for Human Rights & Legal Pluralism to continue their collaboration with Maliiganik Tukisiiniakvik.

This internship is, in many ways, quite different from the other internships in the program:

- It is located in Canada, while the majority of the other internships are abroad. That being said, given the cultural and linguistic differences and the particular socio-economic realities in this territory, the experience may sometimes feel like being in another country;
- The internship is for Legal Aid, and not a non-governmental organization;
- This is not an internship that is primarily focused on advocacy. It is a very practical internship given that the student will actually meet and represent clients in court. The student will also conduct research, but research that is meant to prepare the specific cases of clients of Legal Aid (versus broader research on policy, for example). In Joannie's case, the fact that the internship was so practical was definitely one of its highlights, and one of the reasons she applied in the first place.

While it has its differences, this internship is definitely a good fit for the Human Rights Internship program: given the socio-economic and cultural realities in Nunavut, and the nature of the work at Legal Aid, the student intern will become familiar with various human rights issues.

Intern: Jean-Paul Saucier Calderón Location: San José, Costa Rica

Placement: **Inter-American Court of Human Rights**

Research Paper: Grasping popular support to authoritarianism through the lenses of legal pluralism

**Recipient of the Novak-Weil Award*

L'expérience que Jean-Paul a vécue à la Cour interaméricaine a été enrichissante en certains points de vue. Les points positifs à souligner sont ceux qui touchent à l'expérience de travail d'analyse, de recherche et de rédaction juridique en soi, et des relations professionnelles et personnelles qu'il a pu établir avec plusieurs de ses collègues.

Certains éléments de la culture institutionnelle de la Cour peuvent surprendre l'observateur-acteur provenant d'une culture juridique différente. Certes, le Centre choisit traditionnellement des étudiants ayant un parcours marqué par la pluralité des identités juridiques, ou du moins par la capacité à fonctionner simultanément sur divers ordres juridiques; ce qui permet au stagiaire de s'adapter ou de composer avec les cultures institutionnelles exotiques. Parfois, certaines cultures sont construites de manière à éviter le conflit en l'éteignant par l'appel à l'autorité ou la hiérarchie structurées à ces fins, tantôt d'autres cultures prévoient des mécanismes de règlement des différends. Être en mesure de jouer sur ces deux tableaux constitue, entre autres, un atout pour tout stagiaire désireux d'aiguiser ses connaissances et compétences à l'étranger.

Le stagiaire désireux d'autoréflexivité peut se retrouver dans une situation quelques peu baroque. Projeté dans un tel contexte, le stagiaire a tout à gagner en mettant l'accent sur le travail juridique, la recherche et les relations professionnelles et personnelles. À cet effet, il faut souligner les enrichissantes opportunités que donne le Centre au stagiaire pour partager son expérience avec les autres stagiaires et toute la Faculté.

Intern: Nelly Marcoux Location: Kampala, Uganda

Placement: **Refugee Law Project**

Research Paper: Harmful protection: The structuring power of discourses of refugee protection regimes on subjectivity, discursive agency and representation

**Recipient of the Novak-Weil Award*

Nelly's internship with the Refugee Law Project was an incredibly rich, diversified and meaningful professional and personal experience. Refugee Law Project is an organization based in Kampala, Uganda, which works to ensure the respect and implementation of the rights of all forced migrants in Uganda as prescribed by international and domestic law.

Through her work within the Legal and Psychosocial Department she had the opportunity to perform tasks ranging from research and advocacy to lending logistical support to the organization of a major international conference on forced migrations, to recording the testimonies of forced migrants to document their experiences, to participating in a ten-day fact-finding mission in a refugee settlement.

Nelly found it easy to settle both in Kampala and within the organization, where she found the environment extremely welcoming, and the institutional culture, very stimulating. Several challenges arose throughout the internship, generally stemming from divergences in work ethic, her own lack of experience in this particular context or from the emotionally demanding nature of the work. However, she was always able to rely on the guidance, support and advice of her supervisor and colleagues, and found that communicating her questions and concerns and being attentive to her own needs was the best way to address these challenges.

Although she has indeed learned much about refugee law and its interplay with the realities faced by forced migrants and the agencies serving them, the highlight of her experience was the opportunity to meet and exchange with forced migrants, as they shared their experiences and the difficulties they encountered. The internship also gave her the opportunity to gain precious insights into human rights work, notably

helping her develop a greater appreciation of the nuances and complexities characterizing contexts and actors handling refugee issues, and set aside rigid conceptualizations of the same. Above all, it exposed Nelly to many well-needed reality checks, which had the effect of complementing her academic training with a good dose of practical experience.

Meeting with community leaders in Uganda | Photo by: Nelly Marcoux

Intern: Frédérique Lissoir

Location: Yaoundé, Cameroon

Placement: **CONGEH**

Research Paper:

**Recipient of the Lord Reading Society Award*

« Nous sommes ensemble » Un dicton camerounais si simple, prononcé gentiment à la fin d'une discussion ou d'un discours, représentant toute la force et la solidarité de ce peuple hétéroclite sub-saharien. De la fin avril à la mi-août 2011 (ayant rajouté un mois à mon stage), Frédérique eu la chance de côtoyer des activistes, des agents gouvernementaux, des universitaires, ainsi que des membres du système judiciaire. Or, tous ces gens sont importants, mais ce sont les bénévoles, les jeunes et les individus assoiffés de changements qui font la différence.

Après un tour de voiture tumultueux dans les « rues » étroites de Yaoundé, Frédérique s'est rendue chez elle, où une famille de 6 enfants (jeunes et moins jeunes) lui attendait. L'accueil chaleureux, typique des Camerounais, s'est définitivement perpétué tout au long de son séjour.

Son arrivée au bureau, situé dans le quartier d'Olezoa fut des plus fleurissants. Elle a eu la chance de prendre part aux réunions organisationnelles hebdomadaires afin d'être mise au courant des activités de l'organisme.

La CONGEH (Coalition des ONG oeuvrant dans le domaine des Établissements Humains) et son petit frère le CIAH (Collectif Inter-Africain pour l'Habitat) oeuvrent bien sûr dans le domaine des établissements humains, du droit au logement, mais se concentrent aussi beaucoup sur la promotion de la condition féminine quelque soit le contexte et plus particulièrement les femmes atteintes du VIH/SIDA. Organisation d'évènements, de conférences, de causeries éducatives, promotion du droit des femmes ne font que partie d'une journée normale à la CONGEH.

Avec le projet de rédaction d'un manifeste sur le déguerpissement des populations urbaines et particulièrement yaoundéennes, le CIAH a aussi su occuper mon temps.

Le travail de documentation pour les deux organismes fut assez important. Elle a notamment eu la chance d'aller assister et participer à une conférence sur le déguerpissement urbain à Douala. Une conférence d'une journée donnée par des activistes et un professeur ayant rédigé un manifeste à l'intention de Paul Biya, le président.

Finalement, son travail en collaboration avec les délégués de l'ONU oeuvrant au camp des réfugiés tchadiens au nord du Cameroun ainsi que mon travail sur la *Loss Matrix*, un outil qualitatif des dommages causés par le déguerpissement, lui ont permis d'avancer dans mes recherches humanitaires et de mieux cerner son intérêt pour le sujet.

A market in Yaoundé | Photo by: Frédérique Lissoir

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