Thoughts on hybrid

Delivery Method	Impact on teaching	Impact on learning	
		For in-person students	For online- students
One-way: Live-stream or recording of lecture without student participation. (materials; laptop with external webcam and mic on tripod; Zoom)	Privileges prof- led lectures; Sage-on-stage delivery. Can make professor limit interactivity with in-person students, have to stay in-camera and on-mic. Lower cognitive load than two- way.	Could lead to less active-learning, group work, interaction with professor. B/c teaching has to captured on camera. The learning occurs on the stage.	No interaction with professor or fellow students. Only useful if the class is lecturestyle. But, can be a great way for students who have to miss class to catch-up on critical information. Equity of access. It snows, student in wheelchair can't attend. This is MUCH better than just getting notes.
Two-way: With student interaction.	Overall, higher cognitive load. Maybe you get use to it	Overall, prof's attention is split between inperson and online students.	1.Students get to
1.Student-to- Prof	1.Prof has to monitor both	Worst of both worlds?? BUT, many in-person students may be	meaningfully participate in class, much more like an in-
2.+Student-to- Student (online)	class and online for questions.	an online student once or twice.	person experience of a

	Tricky. TA could really help.		traditional lecture.
3.+Student-to-student (mix) (way to display students at tables)	2.Prof can design class around active learning. Students online	3.In-person students get to connect with others around the word.	2.Students also get peer interaction
	can use breakout rooms for discussion.		3.Students who can only ever join remotely, get to meet and form connection with on-campus students. Community building opportunity.
	3.Can even have students join inperson groups at tables via breakout rooms on a laptop. They can hear the group discussion and contribute to		
	it. In both #2 and #3 above, prof has to design group activities		
	that can be done without students having access to in-class materials. Will require		
	designing two versions of all activities, managing two sets of students, monitoring understanding of online students		

and in-person ones. Exhausting.

