

# Memorandum

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TO:	Board of Governors
FROM:	Dr. Bruce Lennox, Dean, Faculty of Science
SUBJECT:	Overview of the Faculty of Science
DATE:	December 15, 2022
<b>DOCUMENT #:</b>	GD22-39
ACTION REQUIRED:	INFORMATION APPROVAL/DECISION
ISSUE & EXPECTED OUTCOME	An overview of activities, initiatives and developments of the Faculty of Science is provided to the Board of Governors for information.
BACKGROUND & RATIONALE	Presentations feature regularly on-Board agendas in order to keep Board members apprised of the University's academic and campus activities.
	The following presentation has been prepared by the Dean of the Faculty of Science and provides an overview of the Faculty's Teaching and Research strategies, present and in the future.
ALIGNMENT WITH MISSION AND STRATEGIC PRIORITIES	Presentations of University Faculties apprise the Board of the University's academic priorities.
COMPLIANCE WITH UNIVERSITY POLICY	Faculty presentations are a regular feature on Board agendas.
COMPLIANCE WITH LEGISLATION/ EXTERNAL REGULATIONS	There are no external legislation requirements applicable.
RISK FACTORS	There are no risk factors applicable.
SUSTAINABILITY CONSIDERATIONS	The Sustainability Systems Initiative is a strategic research initiative of the Faculty of Science's Strategic Research Plan.

IMPACT OF DECISION AND NEXT STEPS	This item is presented for information.
MOTION OR RESOLUTION FOR APPROVAL	This item is presented for information.
APPENDICES	Appendix A: Faculty of Science and McGill's Third Century: Discovery, Invention, and Learning

GD22-39 Appendix A



# Faculty of Science and McGill's Third Century: Discovery, Invention, and Learning

R.B. Lennox

Dean, Faculty of Science Dec.15, 2022



**McGill's 1<sup>st</sup> Century -** Ernest Rutherford, Harriet Brooks, Frederick Soddy, Carrie Derrick, William Dawson....

**McGill's 2<sup>nd</sup> Century:** Ron Melzack, Bernard Belleau, Kelvin Ogilvie, D.O. Hebb, T.H. Clark.....

### McGill's 3rd Century? : .....

 A remarkable tradition of impact in Science combined with the Teacher-Scholar model in the past and present, and poised for the future



# 10 departments, 265 professors, 19 Faculty Lecturers, 185 staff, 16 buildings, 5 Field Stations

- Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences
- Biology
- Chemistry
- Computer Science
- Earth and Planetary Sciences
- Geography
- Mathematics and Statistics
- Physics
- Psychology
- Redpath Museum



# McGill Faculty of Science – by the numbers

### Undergraduate teaching

- BSc, BASc, BA degrees
- 6,325 degree students (increase of 44% since 2015)
- 64,700 course registrations (increase of 24% since 2015) and 12,300 associated laboratory course registrations
- 625 courses per year
  - $\rightarrow$  32 courses with > 400 students
  - → 71 courses with between 200 and 400 students
  - $\rightarrow$  94 courses with between 100 and 200 students



# McGill Faculty of Science – by the numbers

### **Graduate enrollments**

- 1,285 PhD and MSc enrolled (increase of 29% since 2015)
- 65% PhD, 35% MSc
- 22% hold major Canadian or Quebec fellowships
- Current take-home funding is \$21.5k +/- \$4k;

a guaranteed minimum take-home funding of \$25k-\$27k initiative is underway

### **Postdoctoral Fellows**

- 265 (increase of 29% since 2015)
- Salaries range from \$38k p.a. to \$70k; mean = \$42k

**Challenge**: Learning and assessment in large enrollment courses; creating the individualized learning environment

→Office for Science Education

**Challenge:** Train and bring Science to the Montreal public, especially underrepresented groups

### → Office for Science Outreach

**Challenge**: Communicate Science and the scientific process to the public and our students

- → Office for Science and Society
- → FACSCI 500: Science Communications

## McGill Faculty of Science - Teaching & Learning Initiatives

**Challenge:** Emergence of Data, Statistics Computation, and AI/ML as *the* tools and language of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century

Data Sciences/Systems BA, BASc, and BSc degrees (in development

→ BA (Comp Sci) and BA (Maths and Statistics)

→ Comp Sci 541:Applied Machine Learning

**Challenge:** Formalize the intersection between Humanities, Social Sciences, and quantitative sciences including Data Sciences

→ MASc (with Arts)

**Challenge:** Provide an applied MSc in Computer Science with internship components

→ new 16 month coursework applied MSc (Computer Science)

**Challenge**: Providing undergraduates with opportunities to learn about approaches to integrative, thematic science (and society) problems

- → Sustainability, Science,& Society in the BASc
- → FACSCI 398 Research Course in Science Education
- → FACSCI 198 Climate Crisis and Climate Actions

**Challenge:** Providing quality experiential learning experiences for students in field work settings and Field Stations in the High Arctic, Panama, Barbados, East Africa, Central France, and Gault

→ organize operational field station expertise, business plans, and re-investment strategies in this unparalleled network of permanent field stations from  $80^{\circ}N$  to  $10^{\circ}N$ 

**Challenge:** Addressing the chronic shortage of Clinical Psychologists in the public space and availability of services to our students

→ create the Virginia Douglas Centre for Clinical Psychology with expanded training and treatment capabilities

## **McGill Faculty of Science – Research by the numbers**

#### **Research funding**

> \$275M p.a. via NSERC, CIHR, SSHRC, FRQ, CFI, Foundations

# $\rightarrow$ very high percentage of researchers are in the top 25% percentile of funding in their national peer group

#### **Research Chairs**

- 29 CRC Chairs + 1 Canada 150 Chair
- 31 William Dawson scholars, James McGill Chairs, and Distinguished James McGill Chairs.
- 22 endowed Chairs

#### → 30% of faculty members are Chairholders

#### **Research Centres and Institutes**

• Trottier Space Inst, Cdn Robotics Strategic, Mila/CIfAR – Machine Learning, FRQ Green Chemistry and Catalysis, FRQ Biodiversity, etc. plus longstanding partnerships with major international research consortia including CERN, TRIUMF, RIKEN, EuSI, etc.

# **McGill Faculty of Science – Research Highlights**

- Biodiversity and Sustainability
- Climate Change and Adaptation
- Green Chemistry and Catalysis
- RNA/DNA Chemistry
- Behavioural Neuroscience
- Conservation Ecology and Evolutionary Biology
- Developmental Biology
- Machine Learning and Reinforcement Learning
- Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing'
- Cosmology and Space Science
  - Nanoscience and Quantum Optics

### **Faculty of Science Strategic Research Plan**

A Systems Science Approach - An interdisciplinary approach that recognizes that highly complex problems emerge at the interface of multiple scientific and social systems

- Complex systems interconnect to neighboring systems and their perturbations; are often described as "wicked problems"
- Often require sustained collaboration across scientific disciplines and sectors (govt, business/industry, legal/regulatory)

Systems Science framework leads to:

-new discoveries and new technologies,

-provides a template for training the next generation of scientists, public leaders, and business leaders,

- serves as a catalyst for new ways of thinking, teaching, and discovering both within McGill and beyond

### **Faculty of Science Strategic Research Plan**

#### **Strategic Research Initiatives**

- Sustainability Systems Initiative involving pure and applied biologists, environmental scientists, climatologists, materials scientists, and chemists who work in concert with policy experts, legal scholars, and government and industry leaders to create effective and practical solutions to threats to societal and cultural security
- **Trottier Space Institute** involving astrophysicists, cosmologists, instrumentation design and software engineering
- Earth Systems Institute involving earth scientists, oceanographers, climatologists and climate modellers, hydrologists, and remote sensing experts
- **Computational and Data Systems Initiative** statistics, AI/ML computer scientists, bioinformaticians, biostatistics
- RNA/DNA Science chemists, biologists, pharmacologists, computational drug designers

## Science and McGill's Third Century

**McGill's 1<sup>st</sup> Century -** Ernest Rutherford, Harriet Brooks, Frederick Soddy, Carrie Derrick, William Dawson....

McGill's 2<sup>nd</sup> Century: Ron Melzack, Bernard Belleau, Kelvin Ogilvie, D.O. Hebb, T.H. Clark....

#### McGill's 3rd Century? : .....

 A remarkable tradition of impact in Science combined with the Teacher-Scholar model in the past and present is now poised for the future.....our 75 or so Assistant and young Associate Professors are almost all out of this World in terms of talent, capability, and already- demonstrated impact

