# COURSE READINGS

# Biology 532B Winter 2020 DEVELOPMENTAL NEUROBIOLOGY SEMINAR

Wednesday and Friday, 10:00-11:30am Rm S3/4 Stewart Biology Bldg.

#### Instructors

Dr. Don van Meyel (Coordinator)

Neurology & Neurosurgery MGH don.vanmeyel@mcgill.ca

(934-1934 x42995)

Dr. Artur Kania

Experimental Medicine IRCM (987-5526) Artur.Kania@ircm.qc.ca

Dr. Jean-Francois Cloutier

Neurology &Neurosurgery MNI (398-6351) jf.cloutier@mcgill.ca

Dr. Edward Ruthazer

Neurology & Neurosurgery MNI (398-4022) edward.ruthazer@mcgill.ca

Dr. Alyson Fournier

Neurology & Neurosurgery MNI (398-3154) alyson.fournier@mcgill.ca

## Jan 8

**Introductory Lecture and Course Overview: Dr. van Meyel** 

# Unit 1: Dr. van Meyel

# Jan 10

**<u>Lecture</u>**: Births, Migrations and Deaths

## **Background reading:**

**Pinson et al.** Malformations of human neocortex in development - their progenitor cell basis and experimental model systems. Front Cell Neurosci. 13:305 (2019).

**Kyrousi and Cappello.** Using brain organoids to study human neurodevelopment, evolution and disease. Wiley Interdiscip Rev Dev Biol. 9(1):e347 (2019).

**Tasic.** Single cell transcriptomics in neuroscience: cell classification and beyond. Curr Opin Neurobiol. 50:242-249 (2018).

#### Jan 15

#### **Student Presentation:**

**Wang et al.** ZEB1 represses neural differentiation and cooperates with CTBP2 to dynamically regulate cell migration during neocortex development. Cell Rep. 27(8):2335-2353 (2019).

#### Jan 17

**Kostic et al.** YAP activity is necessary and sufficient for basal progenitor abundance and proliferation in the developing neocortex. Cell Rep. 27(4):1103-1118 (2019).

## Unit 2: Dr. Kania

## Jan 22

**Lecture: Specification and Diversification of Neurons** 

## **Background reading:**

**Lai et al.** Making sense out of spinal cord somatosensory development. Development 143, 3434–3448 (2016).

**Hernandez-Miranda et al.** The dorsal spinal cord and hindbrain: from developmental mechanisms to functional circuits. Dev Biol. 432(1):34-42. (2017).

Wamsley and Fishell. Genetic and activity-dependent mechanisms underlying interneuron diversity. Nat Rev Neurosci 18: 299–309 (2017).

### Jan 24

#### **Student Presentation:**

**Oberst et al.** Temporal plasticity of apical progenitors in the developing mouse neocortex. Nature 573: 370–374 (2019).

## **Jan 29**

#### **Student Presentation:**

**Paixão et al.** Identification of spinal neurons contributing to the dorsal column projection mediating fine touch and corrective motor movements. Neuron 104: 749–764 (2019).

## Unit 3: Dr. van Meyel

#### Jan 31

<u>Lecture</u>: Neuronal Polarity, Neurite Outgrowth, and Dendrite Morphogenesis.

#### **Background reading:**

Takano et al. Neuronal polarization. Development. 142(12):2088-93 (2015).

**Lefebvre et al.** Development of dendritic form and function. Annu Rev Cell Dev Biol. 31:741-77 (2015).

#### Feb 5

## **Student Presentation:**

**Dupraz et al.** RhoA controls axon extension independent of specification in the developing brain. Curr Biol. 29(22):3874-3886 (2019). (also see **Comment on Dupraz**).

## Feb 7

## **Student Presentation:**

**Stürner et al.** Transient localization of the Arp2/3 complex initiates neuronal dendrite branching in vivo. Development 146(7). pii: dev171397 (2019).

## **Unit 4: Dr. Cloutier**

## Feb 12

Lecture: Axon Guidance.

#### **Background reading:**

**Comer et al.** Commissural axon guidance in the developing spinal cord: from Cajal to the present day. Neural Dev 14:9 (2019).

#### Feb 14

#### **Student Presentation:**

**Gorla et al.** Ndfip proteins target Robo receptors for degradation and allow commissural axons to cross the midline in the developing spinal cord. Cell Rep 26:3298-3312 (2019).

#### **Feb 19**

#### **Student Presentation:**

**Harada et al.** Extracellular phosphorylation drives the formation of neuronal circuitry. Nat Chem Biol 15:1035-1042 (2019).

# Unit 5: Dr. Ruthazer

## Feb 21

<u>Lecture</u>: Topographic map formation: activity-dependent plasticity of developing circuits.

# **Background reading:**

**Kutsarova et al.** Rules for shaping neural connections in the developing brain. Front Neural Circuits. 10:111 (2017).

**Priebe and McGee.** Mouse vision as a gateway for understanding how experience shapes neural circuits. Front Neural Circuits 8:123 (2014)

#### **Feb 26**

#### **Student Presentation:**

**Sun et al.** Experience-dependent structural plasticity at pre- and postsynaptic sites of layer2/3 cells in developing visual cortex. PNAS 116(43): 21812-21820 (2019).

#### **Feb 28**

#### **Student Presentation:**

**Wong et al.** RNA docking and local translation regulate site-specific axon remodeling in vivo. Neuron. 95:852-868 (2017).

# Mar 4 and Mar 6 - No classes - Study Break

## Unit 6: Dr. van Meyel

#### **Mar 11**

**<u>Lecture</u>**: Formation of Synapses and Neural Circuits.

## **Background reading:**

**Südhof**. Towards an understanding of synapse formation. Neuron 100(2):276-293 (2018).

**Allen and Eroglu.** Cell biology of astrocyte-synapse interactions. Neuron 96(3):697-708 (2017).

#### Mar 13

#### **Student Presentation:**

**Fossati et al.** Trans-synaptic signaling through the Glutamate Receptor Delta-1 mediates inhibitory synapse formation in cortical pyramidal neurons. Neuron 104:1081-1094 (2019). (also see **Comment on Fossati**).

#### **Mar 18**

## **Student Presentation:**

**Nagai et al.** Hyperactivity with disrupted attention by activation of an astrocyte synaptogenic cue. Cell 177:1280-1292 (2019). (also see **Comment on Nagai** (1) and **Comment on Nagai** (2)).

#### Unit 7: Dr. Fournier

# Mar 20 (On-line course evaluation now open)

**Lecture: Axon Regeneration** 

#### **Background reading:**

Chew et al. The challenges of long-distance axon regeneration in the injured CNS. Prog Brain Res. 201:253-94. (2012)

#### March 25

#### **Student Presentation:**

**Tedeschi et al.** ADF/Cofilin-mediated actin turnover promotes axon regeneration in the adult CNS. Neuron. 103(6):1073-1085 (2019).

#### March 27

#### **Student Presentation:**

**Palmisano et al.** Epigenomic signatures underpin the axonal regenerative ability of dorsal root ganglia sensory neurons. Nat Neurosci 22(11):1913-1924 (2019).

# Unit 8: Dr. van Meyel

## Apr 1

**<u>Lecture</u>**: Neural Stem Cells in Adults, and for Biomedical Research

# **Background reading:**

**Bond et al.** Adult mammalian neural stem cells and neurogenesis: five decades later. Cell Stem Cell. 17(4):385-95. (2015).

**Kempermann et al.** Human adult neurogenesis: evidence and remaining questions. Cell Stem Cell 23(1):25-30 (2018).

**Ardhanareeswaran et al.** Human induced pluripotent stem cells for modelling neurodevelopmental disorders. Nat Rev Neurol 13, 265–278 (2017).

# Apr 3

## **Student Presentation:**

**Berg et al.** A common embryonic origin of stem cells drives developmental and adult neurogenesis. Cell 177:654-668 (2019). (also see **Comment on Berg**).

# Apr 8

# **Student Presentation:**

Moreno-Jiménez et al. Adult hippocampal neurogenesis is abundant in neurologically healthy subjects and drops sharply in patients with Alzheimer's disease. Nat Med. 25:554-560 (2019). (also see Comment on Moreno-Jiménez (1) and Comment on Moreno-Jiménez (2)).