

## Works Cited

### Books:

- Abrams, Charles. The City is the Frontier. New York: Harper and Row, 1965.
- Abrams, Charles. The Language of Cities: A Glossary of Terms. New York: The Viking Press, 1971.
- Alexander, Christopher, et al. The Oregon Experiment. New York: Oxford University Press, 1975.
- Alexander, Christopher, et al. A Pattern Language: Towns, Building, Construction. New York: Oxford University Press, 1977.
- Arnstein, Sherry R. "A Ladder of Citizen Participation." Journal of the American Planning Association 35.4 (1969): 216-224.
- Bacher, John C. Keeping to the Marketplace: The Evolution of Canadian Housing Policy. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1993.
- Baker, Joseph. "An Experiment in Architecture." The Canadian Architect 18 (1973): 30-41.
- Baker, Joseph, and Pieter Sijpkens. "The Community Design Workshop at McGill University." La Revue d'architecture ARQ 92 (1996): 14-15.
- Blecher, Earl M. Advocacy Planning for Urban Development with Analysis of Six Demonstration Programs. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1971.
- Brewer, Marilyn B, and Norman Miller. Intergroup Relations. Buckingham, Eng: Open University Press, 1996.

- Burke, Edmund M. A Participatory Approach to Urban Planning. New York: Human Sciences Press, 1979.
- Couch, Chris. Urban Renewal Theory and Practice. London: Macmillan, 1990.
- Davidoff, Paul. Advocacy and Pluralism in Planning. Ed. Campbell, Scott and Susan S. Fainstein. Readings in Planning Theory. 2nd ed. UK: Blackwell Publishing, 2003.
- Doxiadis, C. A. Urban Renewal and the Future of the American City. US National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials. Chicago: Public Administration Service, 1966.
- Erskine, Ralph. "Designing between Client and Users." The Scope of Social Architecture. Ed. C. Richard Hatch. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1984. 188-193.
- Fish, Michael. The Benny Farm Autumn, 1997. Montreal: Goliath Printing, 1997.
- Greer, Scott. Urban Renewal and the Future of the American City: The Dilemma of Democratic Intervention. USA: The Bobbs-Merrill Company, 1965.
- Habraken, N.J. Supports: An Alternative to Mass Housing. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1972.
- Habraken, N.J. et al. Variations: The Systematic Design of Supports. Trans. Wim Wiewel. Ed. Sue Gibbons. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Laboratory of Architecture and Planning, 1976.
- Hackney, Rod. The Good, The Bad and The Ugly: Cities in Crisis. London: F. Muller, 1990.
- Hamdi, Nabeel. Housing without Houses: Participation, Flexibility, Enablement.

- New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1991.
- Hamdi, Nabeel, and Reinhard Goethert. Action Planning for Cities: A Guide to Community Practice. Chichester, Eng.: John Wiley and Sons, 1997.
- Helman, Claire. The Milton-Park Affair: Canada's Largest Citizen-Developer Confrontation. Montreal: Vehicule Press, 1987.
- Jacobs, Jane. The Death and Life of Great American Cities. New York: Random House 1961.
- Johnson, B.L.C. Development in South Asia. New York: Penguin, 1983.
- Moser, C.O.N. "Community Participation in Urban Projects in the Third World." Progress in Planning 32.2 (1989).
- Reddy, G. Narayana. Empowering Communities through Participatory Methods. New Delhi: Manak Publications Pvt. Ltd., 2002.
- Rose, Albert. Canadian Housing Policies 1935-1980. Toronto: Butterworths, 1980.
- Towers, Graham. Shelter is not Enough: Transforming Multi-Storey Housing. Bristol: The Policy Press, 2000.
- Turner, John F.C. "Housing as a Verb." Freedom to Build. Ed. Turner, John F.C, and Robert Fichter. New York: Macmillan, 1972. 148-175.
- Turner, John F.C. Housing by People: Towards Autonomy in Building Environments. New York: Pantheon Books, 1977.
- Wates, Nick, and Charles Knevitt. Community Architecture: How People are Creating Their Own Environment. London: Penguin Books, 1987.
- Wates, Nick. The Community Planning Handbook. London: Earthscan, 2000.
- You, Danhui. "Long-Term Results of User Participation in Housing Rehabilitation:

The Community Design Workshop in Pointe St. Charles.” MArch II thesis.  
McGill U, 1998.

### **Internet Sources:**

Action Communiterre. 2004. Action Communiterre. 10 Oct. 2005

<<http://www.cam.org/~ecoini/english/home.html>>.

“Activities.” Gaz Métro. 2005. 3 Nov. 2005

<<http://www.corporatif.gazmetro.com/Lentreprise/Activites.aspx>>.

“Archives.” Benny Farm Redevelopment. Canada Lands Company. 27 Sept. 2005

<<http://www.bennyfarm.org/en/archives.htm>>.

Benny Farm.com. Nov. 2005. Canada Lands Company. 15 Nov. 2005

<<http://www.bennyfarm.com/en/home.htm>>.

Canada. CMHC-SCHL. Affordable Housing in Canada’s Urban Communities: A

Literature Review. By Sharon Chisholm. 21 Apr. 2005. <[www.chra-achru.ca/CMFiles/affordable\\_housing7PXE-692004-5763.pdf](http://www.chra-achru.ca/CMFiles/affordable_housing7PXE-692004-5763.pdf)>.

Canada. Natural Resources Canada. Office of Energy Efficiency. Commercial

Building Incentive Program for New Buildings. Nov. 2005. 3 Nov. 2005

<<http://oee.nrcan.gc.ca/commercial/financial-assistance/new-buildings/index.cfm?attr=20>>.

Centre for Development & Emergency Practice. Dept. home page. Oxford Brookes U

School of the Built Environment. 15 Nov. 2005

<<http://cs3.brookes.ac.uk/schools/be/arch/cendep/home.html>>. Path: Professor Nabeel Hamdi.

“Christopher Alexander.” Pattern Language.com. 2001. The Pattern Language Association. 14 Nov. 2005

<<http://www.patternlanguage.com/leveltwo/ca.htm>>.

“2nd Citizens Summit on the future of Montreal 22-23 March, 2002.” Société de Développement Communautaire de Montréal. 17 Oct. 2005

<[http://www.urbanecology.net/Summit2002/AllEng-update.html#\\_Housing\\_:\\_Social](http://www.urbanecology.net/Summit2002/AllEng-update.html#_Housing_:_Social)>.

CLC. “A Project for the Community.” Benny Farm.com. Nov. 2005. Canada Lands Company. 15 Nov. 2005 <

<http://www.bennyfarm.com/en/pdf/Presentation.pdf>>.

CLC. “Other Studies.” Benny Farm Redevelopment. Canada Lands Company. 27 Sept. 2005 <<http://www.bennyfarm.org/en/participatory/studies.htm>>.

“La Confédération québécoise des coopératives d’habitation.” Mouvement coopératif en habitation. Nov. 2005. 5 Nov. 2005

<[http://www.cooperativehabitation.coop/habitation/statique/conf\\_presentation.html](http://www.cooperativehabitation.coop/habitation/statique/conf_presentation.html)>.

Co-operative Housing Federation of Canada. 2005. Co-operative Housing Federation of Canada. 16 Oct. 2005 <<http://www.chfc.ca/eng/chf/home.htm>>.

CRRU. “Parental Employment.” Childcare Resource and Research Unit. U. of Toronto. 15 Nov. 2005 <<http://www.childcarecanada.org/ececis/peF.html>>.

DFID. Removing Unfreedoms. Department for International Development. 10 Oct. 2005 <<http://www.removingunfreedoms.org/participants.htm>>.

Eco-Initiatives. "Eco-Initiatives Annual Report April 1<sup>st</sup> 2002 to March 31<sup>st</sup> 2003." 2003. Action Communiterre. 11 Oct. 2005 <<http://www.cam.org/~ecoini/english/home.html>>.

EEF. "The Programs." Energy Efficiency Fund. 2002. 3 Nov. 2005 <<http://www.fondsee.qc.ca/en/programs.htm>>.

FCM. "Green Municipal Fund." FCM.ca. Federation of Canadian Municipalities. 5 Nov. 2005 <<http://www.fcm.ca/english/gmf/gmf.html>>.

Fonds Foncier Communautaire Benny Farm. Montreal: NDG Community Council, 2003.

FRAPRU. 4 Nov. 2005. Front d'Action Populaire en Réaménagement Urbain. 6 Nov. 2005 <<http://www.frapru.qc.ca/>>.

FRAPRU. "Encore plus dur pour les femmes." Pour une politique québécoise de logement social. Sept. 2004. Front d'Action Populaire en Réaménagement Urbain. 2 Nov. 2005 <<http://www.frapru.qc.ca/pol2004/index.html>>.

FRAPRU. "For a Major Re-Investment by the Federal Government in the Development of Social Housing." 16 Nov. 1999. Front d'Action Populaire en Réaménagement Urbain. 2 Nov. 2005 <[http://www.frapru.qc.ca/Docs/Mem\\_fina.html](http://www.frapru.qc.ca/Docs/Mem_fina.html)>.

FRAPRU. Logement au Québec: Femme et Pauvreté. 2000. Front d'Action Populaire en Réaménagement Urbain. 2 Nov. 2005 <[http://www.frapru.qc.ca/fem\\_log/tdm.html](http://www.frapru.qc.ca/fem_log/tdm.html)>.

Groupe CDH. 2005. Groupe Conseil en Développement de l'Habitation. 16 Nov. 2005 <<http://www.groupecdh.com/main.html>>.

"The Grove Dictionary of Art: Artists' Biographies." Artnet. 2005. 8 Dec. 2005 <<http://www.artnet.com/library/03/0360/T036009.asp>>.

"Les Habitations Jeanne-Mance." Cégep du Vieux Montréal. 28 Sept. 2005 <<http://www.cvm.qc.ca/nspatz/tour/Habitations%20JeanneMance.html>>.

Habraken, N. John. Home page. 14 Sept. 2005 <<http://www.habraken.com/>>.

Habraken, N. John. "Towards a New Professional Role." Design Studies 7. 3 (1986): 139-143. 10 Sept. 2005 <<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/0142694X>>.

Head and Hands. 2005. 7 Apr. 2005 <<http://www.headandhands.ca/>>.

Holcim Foundation for Sustainable Construction. 2005. 10 Nov. 2005 <<http://www.holcimfoundation.org/foundation.html>>.

L'OEUF. Ed. Tony Round and Matt Makauskas. 2005. L'oeuf Pearl Poddubiuk et associés, architectes. 1 Nov. 2005 <<http://www.loeuf.com/en/index.php>>.

Nick Wates Associates. Ed. Keith Gillies. Feb 2004. 19 Sept. 2005 <<http://www.wates.demon.co.uk/>>. Path: Profiles; Nick Wates profile.

Quebec. Société d'Habitation du Québec. Logement Abordable Québec. Mar. 2005. 27 Oct. 2005 <[http://www.habitation.gouv.qc.ca/programmes/logement\\_abordable.html](http://www.habitation.gouv.qc.ca/programmes/logement_abordable.html)>.

Segal, Craig. "Benny Farm Parent Trap." The Front. 2002. Mirror. 1 April 2005 <<http://www.montrealmirror.com/ARCHIVES/2002/042502/news5.html>>.

- SODECM. 2004. Société de Développement Communautaire de Montréal. 2 Nov. 2005 <<http://www.urbanecology.net/>>.
- “Sommet de Montréal.” Montréal. 2005. Ville de Montréal. 17 Oct. 2005 <<http://www2.ville.montreal.qc.ca/sommet/fr/sommet2002.shtm>>.
- UNDP. “The Concept of Participation in Development.” Empowering People: A Guide to Participation. Nov. 1999. United Nations Development Programme. 13 Nov. 2005 <<http://www.undp.org/sl/Documents/Manuals/Empowering/chapter1.htm>>.
- “Urban Forum 2002.” The World Bank Group. 2002. The World Bank. 10 Oct. 2005 <<http://www.worldbank.org/html/fpd/urban/forum2002/speakers.htm>>.
- VeneKlasen, Lisa and Valerie Miller. “The Basics of Planning for Citizen-Centered Advocacy.” A New Weave of Power, People & Politics: The Action Guide for Advocacy and Citizen Participation. Oklahoma, USA: World Neighbors, 2002. 10 Apr. 2005 <<http://www.justassociates.org/chap5%20planning%20basics.pdf#search='Advocacy%20Planning'>>.
- Z.O.O. 2004. Zone of Opportunity. 1 Nov. 2005 <<http://zoneofopportunity.tripod.com/>>.

## **Interviews:**

Campeau, Angela. Personal interview. 12 July 2005 and 7 Nov. 2005.

Diop, Yasmine. Telephone Interview. 20 Nov. 2005.

Dunn, Stefanie. Personal interview. 11 May 2005.

Fournier, Caroline. Telephone Interview. 7 Nov. 2005

Gibson, Marcie. Personal interview. 17 Aug. 2005.

Gibson, Marcie. "Re: ZOO – Research." E-mail to the author. 30 Nov. 2005.

Gonthier, Lina. Personal interview. 4 Aug. 2005.

Kowaluk, Lucia. Personal interview. 18 Aug. 2005.

Neill, Catherine O'. Personal interview. 19 Aug. 2005.

Neill, Catherine O'. E-mail to the author. 29 Nov. 2005.

Poddubiuk, Mark. Personal interview. 14 Sept. 2005.

Richman, Gabriela. Personal interview. 4 July 2005.

# Appendices

## Appendix 1:

### DREAMS AND VISIONS YPP Housing Project Brainstorm Notes April 2001

Transcribed by Marcie

#### 1. What we like and didn't like about the places we lived as children.

LIKES	DISLIKES
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Separate washer/dryer area</li> <li>• Having and knowing neighbours</li> <li>• A safe and big yard</li> <li>• Having my own room</li> <li>• Access to a close safe common outside space (like a park or school yard)</li> <li>• Having a place to independently visit as a kid (like neighbours or family close by)</li> <li>• 2 sinks in the kitchen</li> <li>• a bathtub</li> <li>• 2 bathrooms</li> <li>• a split bath/shower and sink areas</li> <li>• able to walk to school</li> <li>• close library</li> <li>• a walkable distance from most things</li> <li>• safe outside area</li> <li>• a garden.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Living above people who don't have kids</li> <li>• The neighbours' kids</li> <li>• Chain or wire fences</li> <li>• Sharing my bedroom</li> <li>• Being told not to run inside (especially because of noise)</li> <li>• Lack of storage space</li> <li>• Too many stairs</li> <li>• No kitchen space</li> <li>• High maintenance costs</li> <li>• Small size of apartment</li> <li>• Little hot water supply</li> <li>• Cold and musty basement</li> <li>• Mould</li> <li>• Insulation problems and always being cold.</li> <li>• No backyard</li> </ul>

#### 2. Our dreams and requirements for the INSIDE COMMON spaces.

- A common meeting room
- A kids' playroom with possible daycare space
- A common kitchen big enough to have many participating cooks.
- Safe windows in the halls and common areas.
- Safe lighting in the halls and common areas – for security.
- Mailbox slots directly on each apartment door.
- Big storage area.
- Parking garage with communal vans.
- Cheap washer/dryer possibilities.
- A tight security system with two locked doors.
- Storage area for strollers at the entrance.
- An adult-only space.

- Elevator, escalator, moving ramp (!).
- Pool (indoor/outdoor), gym, jacuzzi, sauna, green room (!).
- Stereo, bar, movie place, popcorn and vending machines in adult-only space (!).

**Our dreams and requirements for the INSIDE APARTMENT spaces.**

- Large and wide balconies with sliding doors.
- Safe balconies.
- French windows, to make it look fancy. Maybe French doors.
- Double paned windows for heat insulation.
- Washer / dryer outlets in the apartments for those who want them.
- Dishwasher space for those who want them.
- Lots of cupboards and storage space.
- Big windows.
- Good sized bedrooms with closets. 3 was the suggested number.
- Big kitchen: lots of counter space and table space.
- Separate dining room space.
- Big bathtubs with big bathrooms.
- Cupboards under the bathroom sink.
- Wood floors.
- Child-safe heaters (i.e. behind a screen to prevent burns).
- Double sinks in the kitchen.
- A pantry.
- Alarm system.
- Central air.
- Air conditioning and air heating.
- Good ventilation.
- In-wall oven, dishwasher, and counter-top stove.
- Master bedroom not right beside the other bedroom(s).
- Bedrooms not beside the living room.

**3. Our dreams and requirements for the OUTSIDE spaces.**

- A big fenced area.
- A wooden fence.
- Space for animals.
- A kid's park with jungle gym and slide.
- Trees and grass.
- A wading pool / fountain.
- Community garden with vegetables and flowers.
- Parking.
- A 'courtyard' area with buildings on-looking.
- A rooftop garden or terrace.
- An adult-only rooftop space.

## Appendix 2: Green Energy Benny Farm

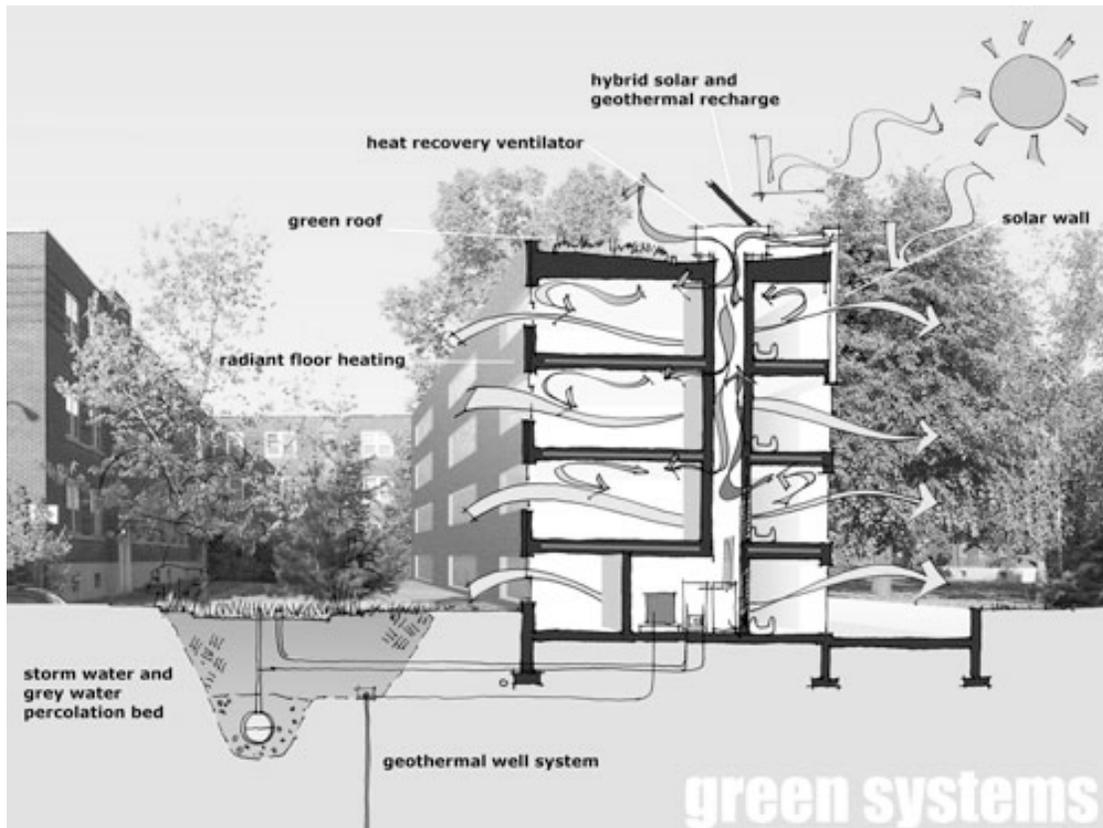


Image from [L'OEUF](#).